Contents

	List of figures List of maps Preface	vii ix x
1	History, society and culture of the Indian subcontinent	1
2	The decline of Mughal India and rise of European dominion	22
3	Social and economic change in the early nineteenth century and the 'era of reform'	41
4	Peasant resistance, rebellion and the uprising of 1857	56
5	Zenith of empire: economic and social conditions in the late nineteenth century	80
6	Revivalist and reform movements in the late nineteenth century	93
7	The Swadeshi and Ghadar movements	107
8	Aftermath of the First World War and M.K. Gandhi's rise to power	121
9	Non-co-operation and civil disobedience, 1920-39	135
10	Quit India and partition, 1939–47	155
11	Pakistan and Bangladesh, post-1947	181

VI	Contents	
12	The Nehruvian era	212
13	Indira Gandhi: progress, poverty and authoritarian rule	228
14	Local patriotism and centre-state relations	239
15	Rajiv Gandhi and the demise of the Congress system	260
16	Colonial and post-colonial Sri Lanka: the dilemmas of national identity	279
17	Neo-nationalism and the challenge of democracy	298
18	South Asia in the new millennium	313
	Glossary	326
	Notes	333
	Bibliography	346
	Index	391

Figures

1	Akbar's arrival in Surat in 1572	19
2	Emperor Aurangzeb enthroned	28
3	Thugs in Aurangabad jail, 1869	59
4	Massacre in the river at Kanpur	71
5	Surrender of Bahadur Shah to Captain Hodson	73
6	The first Indian National Congress, 28 December 1885	91
7	Mahatma Gandhi as a barrister in Johannesburg, South Africa,	
	1893	125
8	A non-co-operation demonstration in Bombay, 1922	137
9	Jawaharlal Nehru, taken in procession to the opening of the	
	Congress session at Faizpur in Maharashtra, 1929	141
10	Gandhi during the 20-day salt march, Ahmedabad to Dandi,	
	Maharashtra	144
11	M.K. Gandhi and Sarojini Naidu on the eve of the salt march,	
	1930	146
12	Calcutta Women's Quit India march, 1942	160
13	Women joining the march, Calcutta 1942	161
14	Jawaharlal Nehru and Sardar Vallabhai Patel at Simla, 1946	172
15	Govind Ballabh Pant (ex-UP chief minister) and Mohammad Ali	
	Jinnah in conversation, c. 1946	173
16	Refugees camping near the India Pakistan border	180
17	President Zulfikar Ali Bhutto of Pakistan speaking during a 1973	
	visit to Britain	192
18	Pakistani president Zia-ul-Haq arrives in Kuwait for an Islamic	
	Summit in 1987	195
19	'The Forgotten Master': Nehru redrawing the map of India with	
	Gandhi forgotten	218
20	E.M.S. Namboodiripad leading a procession of Communist Party	
	workers after his ministry was dismissed, Kerala, August 1959	224
21	Indira Gandhi addressing a rally at the Boat Club in New Delhi,	
	August 1978	237
22	Sirimavo Bandaranaike, prime minister of Ceylon, following her	
	election in 1960	286

VIII	List of sigures	
23	Tamil civilians meeting in support of Tamil Tiger leader	
	V. Prabhakaran	293
24	Newly elected Sri Lankan president Mahinda Rajapaksa in	
	Colombo, November 2005	296
25	A.B. Vajpayee and former Pakistani prime minister Benazir	
	Bhutto in New Delhi, December 2003	299
26	A.B. Vajpayee and Shiv Sena leader Bal Thakeray at an election rally in Mumbai	303
27	Congress president Sonia Gandhi at an election meeting in	
	Guntur, April 2004	311
28	Pervez Musharraf and Manmohan Singh saluting and waving at an	
	Indo-Pakistan cricket match, April 2005	311

Maps

I	Limits of the Mughal empire, c. 1524–1707	20
2	India, c. 1785	29
3	India 1785: political control	39
4	The British penetration of India, 1750-1860	42
5	Indian railway network, c. 1901	84
6	Muslims as a percentage of total population of India, 1931	112
7	Key events of the independence struggle	132
8	British India and princely states, 1947	177
9	Pakistan: principal cities and provinces, 2006	184
0	Sri Lanka: principal towns, cities and provinces	283
1	Contemporary South Asia, 2006	315