

CONTENTS

PREFACE

ix

PART I

AFRICA AND THE FOLKLORIST

by Richard M. Dorson

3

PART II

PAPERS OF THE AFRICAN FOLKLORE CONFERENCE

TRADITIONAL NARRATIVE

<i>Philip A. Noss</i>	Description in Gbaya Literary Art	73
<i>Dan Ben-Amos</i>	Two Benin Storytellers	103
<i>Harold Scheub</i>	The Art of Nongenile Mazith-athu Zenani, A Gcaleka Ntsomi Performer	115
<i>William Bascom</i>	African Dilemma Tales: An Introduction	143
<i>Sayyid Hamid Hurreiz</i>	Afro-Arab Relations in the Sudanese Folktale	157
<i>Lee Haring</i>	A Characteristic African Folktale Pattern	165

TRADITIONAL VERBAL GENRES

<i>L. A. Boadi</i>	The Language of the Proverb in Akan	183
<i>Carol M. Eastman</i>	The Proverb in Modern Written Swahili Literature: An Aid to Proverb Elicitation	193

<i>Ayodele Ogundipe</i>	Yoruba Tongue Twisters	211
-------------------------	------------------------	-----

FOLKLORE AND LITERATURE

<i>Bernth Lindfors</i>	Critical Approaches to Folklore in African Literature	223
------------------------	--	-----

TRADITION AND HISTORY

<i>Mona Fikry-Atallah</i>	Wala Oral History and Wa's Social Realities	237
---------------------------	--	-----

TRADITIONAL POETRY

<i>Daniel Biebuyck</i>	The Epic as a Genre in Congo Oral Literature	257
<i>Charles Bird</i>	Heroic Songs of the Mande Hunters	275
<i>Daniel P. Kunene</i>	Metaphor and Symbolism in the Heroic Poetry of South- ern Africa	295

TRADITIONAL RITUAL

<i>Joel Adedeji</i>	Folklore and Yoruba Drama: Obàtálá as a Case Study	321
<i>James W. Fernandez</i>	Equatorial Excursions: The Folk- lore of Narcotic-Inspired Vi- sions in an African Religious Movement	341

PART III

TEXTS OF AFRICAN FOLKLORE

<i>The Sudan:</i>	Manasir and Ja'aliyyin tales collected by Sayyid Hurreiz	367
<i>Liberia:</i>	Vai tales collected by Jangaba Johnson and Bai T. Moore	387
<i>Ghana:</i>	Tales collected from the Wala of Wa by Mona Fikry-Atallah	395
<i>Mali:</i>	Bambara oral prose and verse narratives collected by Charles Bird	441

CONTENTS

vii

<i>Cameroun:</i>	Gbaya tales collected by Philip A. Noss	479
<i>Gabon:</i>	Fang visions collected by James W. Fernandez	509
<i>South Africa:</i>	A Xhosa narrative collected by Harold Scheub	523

CONTRIBUTORS	563
--------------	-----

INDEX	565
-------	-----