Contents

List	t of Charts and Illustrations	page ix
Pre	face	xi
	Introduction	I
I	A Panacea for the Great Depression? Labor Service Ideas and	
	Their Implementation Prior to 1933	2.2
	1.1. Precursors to the Labor Services	2.2
	1.2. The Situation of Young People in the Great Depression 1.3. The Precursor in Germany: The FAD from 1931 to	32
	1933 and the Involvement of the NSDAP	41
2	Service to the Community: The Organization of the Labor	
	Services	64
	2.1. False Start into the Third Reich: The Organization of the German Labor Service at the Beginning of the	
	National Socialist Regime	64
	2.2. From Consolidation to the War-time Deployment of the RAD	0.4
	2.3. Between Ideology and Economics: The Admissions	94
	Criteria of the German Labor Service	121
	2.4. The Organization of the Civilian Conservation Corps	151
	2.5. Interim Conclusion	181
3	"Citizens," Volksgenossen, and Soldiers: Education in the	
	Labor Services	190
	3.1. The Education Concept of the German Labor Service	193
	3.2. "School of Manhood" between Prescription and	
	Practice	216
	3.3. "The School of the Nation": Political Indoctrination	
	and Organized Recreation	239
	3.4. Education in the Civilian Conservation Corps	261
	3.5. Interim Conclusion	2.89

viii Contents

4 In "The Grandeurs of Nature": The Work of the Labor	
Services	292
4.1. Work Planning and Areas of Work in the German	
Labor Service	293
4.2. Glorification and Pragmatic Compromise: The Concept	!
and Practice of Work in the German Labor Service	318
4.3. The Labor Service at Work: New Challenges in the	
Large-Scale Deployments Beginning in 1937	340
4.4. Work in the Civilian Conservation Corps	365
4.5. Interim Conclusion	387
Concluding Reflections	
Abbreviations	411
Sources and Bibliography	
Index	439

Charts and Illustrations

CHARTS

2	Magnitude of job-creation measures in the German Reich	page 108
-	1933–1934	141
3	National income, state expenditures, and labor service	-4-
,	budgets	188
4	Daily schedule in the German Labor Service	210
5	Daily schedule in the CCC	268
,	Daily schedule in the GGC	200
	ILLUSTRATIONS	
1	Hitler reviewing RAD workers on parade at the 1936 NSDAI	P
	party rally. RAD director Hierl stands in the foreground.	93
2	The organization of the RAD.	119
3	The growth of the German Labor Service through 1935.	137
4	"The CCC is composed almost entirely of young men, ages	
	17 to 23. However, a limited number of older men are	
	enrolled among the Veterans, Indians, and Territorials."	163
5	"There are some 150 CCC camps for colored boys. This	
	enrollee-cook will have a good meal ready for the boys wher	า
	they come in from the day's work."	174
6	Basic layout of an RAD camp.	205
7	"Returning from the Construction Site."	219
8	RAD workers on parade during an inspection.	222
9	Layout of a typical CCC camp.	265
10	"In all Camps fifteen minutes of 'setting up exercises' are	
	given the first thing in the morning."	273
11	"A group of CCC boys plan their evening's recreation as the	
	change from their work clothes at the end of the day."	281
12	"Work in the mountains."	309

Charts and Illustrations

 \mathbf{x}

13	RAD worker laying sewage pipe.	314
14	RAD workers reinforcing an embankment.	346
15	"Learning a lot about strip-cropping, terracing, and the	
_	saving of farm lands from waste."	366
16	"Working amid Nature's grandeur."	369