CONTENTS

About the Author Preface and Acknowledgments		ix
		xi
Sy	Symbols, Abbreviations, Editorial Note	
1.	Definition	1
	Objects, Attributes, Values	1
	Comparison as a Method	2
	Comparison and Other Methods	3
	Comparison and Statistics	5
2.	History	6
	Origins of the Logic of Comparative Inquiry	6
	Early Applications in the Social Sciences	7
3.	Specificity	9
	Experimental, Statistical, and Comparative Methods	9
	Experimental Method	9
	Statistical Method	10
	Comparative Method	10
	Types of Comparison: Large-N and Small-N	11
	Large-Scale Comparative Studies	12
	Small-Scale Comparative Studies	14
	Intensive and Extensive Research Designs	14
4.	Cases and Variables	16
	Case Selection	16
	Units of Analysis	16
	Time: Variables, Historical Multicollinearity, Diffusion	18
	Selection Bias	19
	Variables and the Property Space	25
	Levels of Measurement	25
	Overdetermination and "Degrees of Freedom"	26

5.	Control	28
	Comparability: The Limits of Comparison	28
	Taxonomical Treatment	29
	Classification and Typologization	30
	Levels of Generality	32
	Family Resemblance and Radial Categories	35
	Control and Research Design	36
	Matching and Randomization	36
	MSSD and Comparable-Cases Control Strategies	38
	The Role of Classification	39
6.	Causation	41
	Causes and Effects	41
	Methods of Inductive Inference	41
	Conditional Truth Table	43
	Sufficient and Necessary Conditions	43
	Mill's Methods	45
	Method of Agreement	45
	Method of Difference	47
	Joint Method of Agreement and Difference	
	(or Indirect Method)	50
	Method of Concomitant Variations	52
	Criticism of Mill's Methods	52
	Hypotheses and Deductive Validity	54
7.	Comparative Analysis With Boolean Algebra	56
	The Search for Sufficient Conditions	56
	Based on Effects (Method 1)	56
	Based on Causes (Method 2)	57
	The Search for Necessary Conditions	58
	Based on Effects (Method 3)	58
	Based on Causes (Method 4)	60
	"Trivialness"	62
	Sufficient and Necessary Conditions (Method 5)	63
	Multivariate Analysis With Logical Algebra	64
	Compound Statements	65
	Disjunctions and Multiple Causation	67
	Conjunctions and Combinatorial Causation	68
	Combining Connectives	69
	Simplifying Data	71
	Beyond Dichotomization: Fuzzy Sets and the	
	Use of Computer Programs	75
	Necessary and Sufficient Conditions	77

Compound Statements

79

8.	Assessment	82
	Why, What, How to Compare	82
	Strengths of the Comparative Method	83
	Converging Paths Between Methods	84
	Combinatorial Explanation	84
	Categorical Data Analysis	84
	Probabilistic Relationships	85
Conclusion		89
Notes		91
Glossary		94
References		97
Index		105