

CONTENTS

FOREWORD BY FREDERICK H. HOWELL

v

INTRODUCTION

ix

PART ONE. THE MYTHS: CREATION OF THE FOUR WORLDS

1. Tokpela: The First World	3
2. Tokpa: The Second World	12
3. Kuskurza: The Third World	17
4. Túwaqachi: The Fourth World	21
5. Commentary: The Symbol of the Emergence	23

PART TWO. THE LEGENDS: MIGRATIONS OF THE CLANS

1. The Four Migrations	31
2. North to the Back Door	37
3. The Badger and the Sacred Spruce	47
4. Migrations of the Bird Clans	54
5. Wénima and the Short Rainbow	59
6. The Mysterious Red City of the South	67
7. The Journey of the Twins	72
8. The Snake and Lizard Clans	87
9. The Bow and Arrowshaft Clans	90
10. The Coyote-Swallow Race at Sikyatki	97
11. The Ancient Record	103
12. The Founding of Oraibi	109
13. Commentary: The Hopi Clan	113

PART THREE. THE MYSTERY PLAYS: THE CEREMONIAL CYCLE

1. Elemental Symbols	125
2. Wúwuchim	137
3. Soyál	154
4. The Kachina Night Dances	165
5. Powamu	174
6. The Road of Life	189
7. Niman Kachina	198

VIII • CONTENTS

8. The Flute Ceremony	210
9. The Snake-Antelope Ceremony	218
10. Lakón, Márawu, and Owaq̄lt	231
11. The Ya Ya Ceremony	239

PART FOUR. THE HISTORY: THE LOST WHITE BROTHER

1. The Coming of the Castillas	251
2. The Destruction of Awatovi	258
3. Arrival of the Americans	270
4. Westward March of Empire	278
5. The Betrayal of Lololma	286
6. A Test of Prophecy	293
7. The Split at Oraibi	301
8. The Imprisonment of Yukioma	307
9. The Indian Reorganization Act	314
10. The Flag Still Flies	322
11. Recommendations and Prophecies	329

HOPI ALPHABET	339
---------------	-----

GLOSSARY	340
----------	-----