

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1 The East Germans and detente	1
2 Where to begin?	7
2 DIE MAUER: 1961	9
1 The Wall	9
2 The GDR's precarious foundations	11
3 An optimal response?	17
4 The GDR's dwindling options	21
5 The last resort taken	30
3 BUILDING AUTHORITY: 1962–1966	39
1 Living with the Wall	39
2 Turning inward	41
3 The limits of Western policy	47
4 Reining in the bloc	51
5 Growing self-confidence	56
6 The limits of East German maneuverability	61
7 Maintaining stability	63
4 CRACKS IN THE MYTH OF STABILITY: 1967–1971	68
1 Towards a crisis in identity	68
2 Openings from the West	70
3 Restoring inter-German contacts	75
4 The domestic context	77
5 Fault lines within the bloc	83

6	Domestic repercussions within the GDR	89
7	Crumbling foundations	93
8	The grand divide	98
9	The recourse to delimitation	106
10	Ulbricht's final crisis	110
5	REDEFINING EAST GERMAN PRIORITIES:	
	1972-1978	116
1	New surroundings	116
2	Coming to terms with Berlin	118
3	Formalizing inter-German ties	122
4	Confronting the threat	125
5	Delineating East German boundaries	128
6	<i>Abgrenzung</i> and dividedness	135
7	The ambiguities of delimitation	139
8	A new security?	147
9	'World-open conditions'	153
6	LOOKING OUTWARD: 1979-1984	161
1	Weighing detente's future	161
2	Dividing detente	163
3	Poland intrudes	167
4	Picking up detente's pieces	174
5	Restoring inter-German detente	178
6	The GDR ascendant	183
7	New complications	185
8	'Damage limitation'	189
7	CONCLUSION	193
1	The GDR and detente	193
	<i>Notes</i>	201
	<i>Bibliography</i>	220
	<i>Index</i>	229