

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	v
<i>List of Contributors</i>	vi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	viii
 Introduction <i>Gavan McCormack</i>	 1
 Part 1 Archaeology and Identity	
1. The Japanese as an Asia-Pacific Population <i>Katayama Kazumichi</i>	19
2. North Kyushu Creole: a language-contact model for the origins of Japanese <i>John C. Maher</i>	31
3. Beyond Ethnicity and Emergence in Japanese Archaeology <i>Simon Kaner</i>	46
4. Archaeology and Japanese Identity <i>Clare Fawcett</i>	60
 Part 2 Centre and Periphery	
5. A Descent into the Past: the frontier in the construction of Japanese history <i>Tessa Morris-Suzuki</i>	81
6. The Place of Okinawa in Japanese Historial Identity <i>Richard Pearson</i>	95
7. Ainu Moshir and Yaponesia: Ainu and Okinawan identities in contemporary Japan <i>Hanazaki Kôhei</i>	117

Part 3 Contact with the Outside

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 8. Some Reflections on Identity Formation in East Asia
in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries
<i>Derek Massarella</i> | 135 |
| 9. Siam and Japan in Pre-Modern Times: a note on mutual
images <i>Ishii Yoneo</i> | 153 |
| 10. Indonesia under the 'Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity
Sphere' <i>Gotō Ken'ichi</i> | 160 |
| 11. Japanese Army Internment Policies for Enemy Civilians
during the Asia-Pacific War <i>Utsumi Aiko</i> | 174 |

Part 4 The Japanese Family

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 12. Modern Patriarchy and the Formation of the Japanese
Nation State <i>Ueno Chizuko</i> | 213 |
| 13. The Modern Japanese Family System: unique or
universal? <i>Nishikawa Yūko</i> | 224 |

Part 5 Culture and Ideology

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 14. Emperor, Race, and Commoners <i>Amino Yoshihiko</i> | 235 |
| 15. Two Interpretations of Japanese Culture
<i>Nishikawa Nagao</i> | 245 |
| 16. Kokusaika: impediments in Japan's deep structure
<i>Gavan McCormack</i> | 265 |

- | | |
|---|-----|
| Afterword: Diversity and Identity in the Twenty-First Century
<i>Mark Hudson and Tessa Morris-Suzuki</i> | 287 |
|---|-----|

- | | |
|--------------|-----|
| <i>Index</i> | 293 |
|--------------|-----|

Figures

1.1	Pleistocene seashore lines in the Japanese archipelago and the surrounding area	20
1.2	Scatter diagram of modern human populations from Asia and Oceania on the basis of multivariable analyses of body measurements	25
1.3	Dendrogram showing the Euclidean distance relationships of nine Asian and three Oceanic samples based on cranofacial variables	26
1.4	Genetic affinity diagram among eighteen human populations in the world based on the affinity network analysis of twenty-three blood-polymorphic alleles	27
6.1	Okinawa and surrounding region	98
6.2	Major Ryūkyū sites mentioned in chapter 6	100

Tables

6.1	Cultural chronology of Okinawa	103
11.1	Organisation of civilian internment camps	183
11.2	Cases tried before the Batavia Tribunal, by occupation of defendant	197
15.1	Prerequisites and factors for national integration	249