

Contents

Preface	xiii
Foreword	xvii
Introduction	xix
1. Whole Brain Imaging	1
Structural Brain Imaging Techniques	2
Cerebral Angiography	3
Computerized Tomography (CT)	4
Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)	6
Diffusion Magnetic Resonance Imaging (diffusion MRI)	12
Functional Brain Imaging Techniques	13
Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI)	14
Positron Emission Tomography (PET)	18
Single-Proton Emission Computerized Tomography (SPECT)	19
Electroencephalography (EEG)	19
Magnetoencephalography (MEG)	20
Optical Imaging	21
Functional Imaging Experimental Design and Analysis	23
Planning the Experiment	24
Conducting the Experiment	28
Manipulating Neural Activity During an Experiment	30
Postexperimental Data Analysis	33
Conclusion	36
Suggested Reading and References	36
2. Animal Behavior	39
Considerations for Choosing and Performing a Behavioral Assay	40
Choosing an Appropriate Model Organism	40
Choosing an Appropriate Behavioral Paradigm	41
Variability in Individuals	43
Using Animal Behavior as a Model for Human Behavior	43
Rodent Behavioral Paradigms	44
Locomotor Activity	44
Motor Coordination and Balance	46
Sensory Function	49
Nociception	51
Spatial Learning and Memory	52

Nonspatial Learning and Memory	55
Social Behaviors	56
Anxiety	57
Depression	59
<i>Drosophila</i> Behavioral Paradigms	61
Locomotor Behavior	61
Flight	62
Sensory Function	62
Learning and Memory	65
Social Behaviors	65
<i>C. elegans</i> Behavioral Paradigms	66
Locomotor Behavior	66
Sensory Behavior	67
Nonhuman Primate Behavioral Paradigms	67
Conclusion	69
Suggested Reading and References	69
3. Stereotaxic Surgeries and <i>In Vivo</i> Techniques	73
Stereotaxic Surgeries	74
Stereotaxic Surgeries in Rodents	76
Stereotaxic Surgeries in Nonhuman Primates	79
Implants for Long-Term Access to the Brain	81
Sealable Chambers	81
Cannulae	81
Cranial Windows	81
Measuring Neural Activity <i>In Vivo</i>	82
Electrophysiology	82
Fluorescent Activity Indicators	82
Measuring Neurochemistry <i>In Vivo</i>	82
Microdialysis	83
Voltammetry and Amperometry	84
Manipulating the Brain <i>In Vivo</i>	87
Physical Manipulation	87
Pharmacological Manipulation	87
Electrical Manipulation	88
Genetic Manipulation	89
Conclusion	89
Suggested Reading and References	89
4. Electrophysiology	91
A Brief Review of the Electrical Properties of Neurons	92
The Electrophysiology Rig	95
Types of Electrophysiology Recordings	99
Extracellular Recording	103
Intracellular Recording	107
Patch Clamp Techniques	108

Electrophysiology Tissue Preparations	110
<i>In Vitro</i> Recordings	111
<i>In Vivo</i> Recordings	115
Methods of Manipulating Neurons During Electrophysiology Experiments	116
Conclusion	117
Suggested Reading and References	117
5. Microscopy	119
Essential Principles of Microscopy	120
Fundamental Parameters in Microscopy	120
The Design of a Compound Microscope	123
The Design of a Stereomicroscope	127
Light Microscopy	129
Fluorescence Microscopy	129
Epifluorescent Microscopy	132
Confocal Microscopy	132
Two-Photon Microscopy	133
Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence (TIRF) Microscopy	134
Electron Microscopy	135
Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)	136
Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	136
Electron Tomography (ET)	137
Preparing and Interpreting Microscopy Data	141
Image Processing	141
Interpreting Images	142
Conclusion	144
Suggested Reading and References	144
6. Visualizing Nervous System Structure	147
Tissue Preparation	148
Fixation	148
Embedding	149
Sectioning	149
Visualizing Morphology	151
Cell Body Stains	152
Fiber Stains	153
Golgi Stain	153
Intracellular and Juxtacellular Labeling	154
Fluorescent Labels	156
Chromogenic/Colorimetric Labels	156
Radioactive Labels	157
Gold Labels	157
Visualizing Gene and Protein Expression	157
<i>In Situ</i> Hybridization	158

Immunohistochemistry	160
Enzymatic Histochemistry	161
Reporter Genes	161
Visualizing Circuitry	164
Anterograde and Retrograde Tracers	164
Transsynaptic Labeling	166
Conclusion	167
Suggested Reading and References	167
7. Visualizing Nervous System Function	169
Static Markers of Activity	170
Assaying Neural Activity in Fixed Tissue	171
Assaying Cellular Function in Fixed Tissue	172
Visualizing Neural Activity	173
Imaging Voltage	173
Imaging Calcium	175
Imaging Synaptic Transmission	178
Optically Manipulating Neural Activity	178
Stimulation through Uncaging of Molecules	179
Light-Activated Channels	179
Visualizing Protein Function	182
Time-Lapse Imaging with Reporter Genes	182
Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)	182
Bimolecular Fluorescence Complementation (BiFC)	184
Fluorescence Recovery after Photobleaching (FRAP)	184
Photoactivation and Photoconversion	184
Optically Manipulating Protein Function	185
Photoactivation/Photo-uncaging	185
Photoinactivation	185
Conclusion	187
Suggested Reading and References	188
8. Identifying Genes and Proteins of Interest	191
A Brief Review of Genes and Proteins	192
The Central Dogma of Molecular Biology	192
DNA	193
Transcription	195
Translation	195
Genetic Screens	197
Forward Genetic Screen	198
Reverse Genetic Screen	202
In Silico Screens	202
BLAST	203
Ensembl	203

Molecular Screens	203
cDNA Microarray Screen	203
RNAi Screen	205
Conclusion	205
Suggested Reading and References	205
9. Molecular Cloning and Recombinant DNA Technology	207
Isolating DNA Fragments	208
Restriction Enzymes	208
Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)	210
Cloning DNA	215
Vectors	216
Ligation	217
Transformation	219
Purifying DNA	219
Isolation and Characterization of DNA Fragments Using Gel Electrophoresis	220
Purifying DNA from Host Cells	221
Identifying DNA	223
DNA Sequencing	223
Nucleic Acid Hybridization Techniques	224
Conclusion	226
Suggested Reading and References	227
10. Gene Delivery Strategies	229
Physical Gene Delivery	230
Microinjection	230
Electroporation	231
Biolistics	234
Chemical Gene Delivery	235
Calcium Phosphate Transfection	235
Lipid Transfection	236
Viral Gene Delivery	237
Adenovirus	239
Adeno-Associated Virus (AAV)	240
Lentivirus	240
Herpes Simplex Virus (HSV)	240
Conclusion	240
Suggested Reading and References	241
11. Making and Using Transgenic Organisms	243
Transgenes	244
Reporter Genes	244
Genes Used to Ablate Neurons	246

Genes Used to Measure Neural Activity	247
Genes Used to Manipulate Neural Activity	247
Genes Used to Disrupt Endogenous Gene Function	248
Overexpression or Misexpression of Endogenous Genes	248
The Transgenic Construct	248
Binary Transgenic Systems	251
The Gal4/UAS System	252
The Cre/Lox System	253
The Flp/Frt System	254
The Tet-off/Tet-on System	254
Making Transgenic Organisms	255
Making Transgenic Mice	255
Making Transgenic Flies	257
Making Transgenic Worms	258
Making Other Transgenic Organisms	260
Conclusion	261
Suggested Reading and References	261
 12. Manipulating Endogenous Genes	 263
Genetic Targeting	264
Knockout	265
Knockin	272
Conditional Knockout	273
Disrupting Gene Products	275
RNA Interference (RNAi)	275
Morpholinos	277
Dominant Negatives	277
Conclusion	278
Suggested Reading and References	279
 13. Cell Culture Techniques	 281
Cell Culture Equipment and Reagents	282
Equipment	282
Culture Media	284
Immortalized Cell Lines	284
Primary Cell and Tissue Culture	287
Dissociated Cell Cultures	288
Slice Cultures	289
Explant Cultures	289
Stem Cell Cultures	290
Embryonic Stem Cells	290
Neural Stem Cells	291
Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells	292
Manipulating Cells in Culture	293
Transfection	293
Coculture Systems	293

Pharmacology	294
Antibody Interference	294
Conclusion	295
Suggested Reading and References	295
14. Biochemical Assays and Intracellular Signaling	297
Introduction to Signal Transduction and Intracellular Signaling	298
Fundamental Tools for Studying Proteins	300
Making and Using Antibodies	300
Purifying Proteins	302
Immunoprecipitation (IP)	304
Investigating Protein Expression	306
Western Blot (WB)	306
Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA)	308
Radioimmunoassay (RIA)	310
Immunohistochemistry (IHC)	312
Immunoelectron Microscopy (IEM)	312
Reporter Proteins	312
Investigating Protein-Protein Interactions	313
Coimmunoprecipitation (Co-IP)	313
Protein Affinity Chromatography	313
Yeast Two-Hybrid Assay	314
Investigating Posttranslational Modifications	317
PTM-Specific Assays	317
PTM-Specific Antibodies	320
Investigating Protein-DNA Interactions	321
Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)	323
Chromatin Immunoprecipitation (ChIP)	325
Luciferase Assay	327
Conclusion	328
Suggested Reading and References	328
Glossary	331
Index	363