

Contents

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	xiii
LIST OF PLATES	xv
LIST OF MAPS	xvi
1. Stretching	I
<i>The First Trail Finders from Gathering Cultures to Great Empires</i>	
2. Reaching	41
<i>Exploring the Oceans to About a Thousand Years Ago</i>	
3. Stirring	71
<i>Landward Explorations in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages</i>	
4. Springing	109
<i>The Maritime Turn of the Late Middle Ages and the Penetration of the Atlantic</i>	
5. Vaulting	153
<i>The Great Leap Forward of the 1490s</i>	
6. Girdling	193
<i>Connecting Global Routes, c.1500–c.1620</i>	
7. Connecting	245
<i>Global Reconvergence, c.1620–c.1740</i>	
8. Deepening	289
<i>Enhancing the World-Picture, c.1740s–c.1840s</i>	
9. Globalizing	349
<i>The Narrowing Horizon, c.1850–c.2000</i>	
NOTES	401
PICTURE ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	418
INDEX	419