

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| List of Figures | vii |
| Introduction: Child-Rearing and Citizenship in the Twentieth Century <i>Dirk Schumann</i> | 1 |

PART I. FOUNDATIONS

| | |
|---|----|
| 1. Children and the National Interest <i>Sonya Michel, with Eszter Varsa</i> | 27 |
|---|----|

PART II. NEW BEGINNINGS

| | |
|--|----|
| 2. Children's Future, Nation's Future: Race, Citizenship, and the United States Children's Bureau <i>Katharine S. Bullard</i> | 53 |
| 3. From Reform Pedagogy to War Pedagogy: Education Reform before 1914 and the Mobilization for War in Germany <i>Andrew Donson</i> | 68 |
| 4. "Linked with the Welfare of All Peoples": The American Kindergarten, Americanization, and Internationalism in the First World War <i>Ellen L. Berg</i> | 85 |

PART III. REDEFINING PARENTS' ROLES

| | |
|--|-----|
| 5. How Should We Raise Our Son Benjamin? Advice Literature for Mothers in Early Twentieth-Century Germany <i>Carolyn Kay</i> | 105 |
|--|-----|

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 6. Debunking Mother Love: American Mothers and the Momism Critique in the Mid Twentieth Century <i>Rebecca Jo Plant</i> | 122 |
| 7. Fatherhood, Rechristianization, and the Quest for Democracy in Postwar West Germany <i>Till van Rahden</i> | 141 |

PART IV. PARENTAL RIGHTS AND STATE DEMANDS

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 8. Who Owns Children? Parents, Children, and the State in the United States South <i>Charles A. Israel</i> | 167 |
| 9. "Children Betray their Father and Mother": Collective Education, Nationalism, and Democracy in the Bohemian Lands, 1900–1948 <i>Tara Zahra</i> | 186 |
| 10. Asserting Their "Natural Right": Parents and Public Schooling in Post-1945 Germany <i>Dirk Schumann</i> | 206 |
| 11. "Special Relationships": The State, Social Workers, and Abused Children in the United States, 1950–1990 <i>Lynne Curry</i> | 226 |
| Select Bibliography | 244 |
| Contributors | 249 |