

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Chapter 1: Power And Dominance	11
First Sedentary Communities	12
The Mesopotamian City-State	13
First Territorial Dominions	15
The Greek Polis	19
Integrated Territorial Empires	21
Chapter 2: Tributary And Interventionist Modes of Ruling	29
Tributary Governance of Islamic Empires	30
Logistics Of Warfare In Comparison	37
West- And Central Europe – A Penetrating Interventionist Ruling System	42
“Migrations” Of Power Structures – Center And Periphery	46
Chapter 3: Environment	51
Sedentariness – Pioneers In World History	51
Wood, Water, And Desert	57
What Could Be Cultivated?	64
Early Exhaustion Of Resources	66
Coal And Oil	70
Chapter 4: Migrations	75
Migrations And Transfer	76
“Original Inhabitants”: Sumerians, Indo-Europeans, And Semites.	77
Migration Of The “Sea” And “Rider Peoples”.	81
Arabs, Slavs, Turks, And Jews.	84
Labor Migration.	89
Chapter 5: Pre-Industrial Modes Of Economy	95
Sedentary And Nomadic Peoples	95

Owners And Cultivators Of The Soil	98
Slaves	105
Chapter 6: Technique And Knowledge	113
Agrarian Technologies	113
Sciences And Universities	123
Chapter 7: Late Industrialization	141
Guilds, Early Capitalism, And Manufactures	143
Islam And Capitalism	146
Failed Development Politics	149
The Rich And The Poor	158
Chapter 8: City States, Cities, And Metropolises	163
The Oldest Cities	164
The Ancient Polis	170
City And State	172
Constantinople – Istanbul	176
City And Modernity	181
Chapter 9: Demographic Developments	187
Population Developments	187
Early Death, Sickesses, And Epidemics	189
Demographic Transition And Bio-Politics	199
Chapter 10: Religions	203
Judaism	204
Christianity	207
Islam	213
Judaism – Christianity – Islam	217
Chapter 11: Religion And Society	227
Islamic Countries	227
Jewish Communities	236
Eastern Christianity	240
Chapter 12: Body And Body Consciousness	247
Discovering The Body	247
Naked And Covered Bodies	251
Body And Religion	254

Body And Soul	256
Body And Image	259
Chapter 13: The Relevance Of Writing Systems.	271
Early Experts Of Writing	271
Torah, Bible, And Koran	279
Translating And Interpreting	284
Script And Mission	286
Chapter 14: Family And Kinship	293
Family Forms	294
City And Countryside	296
Kinship Ideologies And Structures	298
Marriage Rules And Marriage Laws.	300
Chapter 15: Gender Relations	309
Emergence Of Male-Centered Gender Relations	310
Male-Centered Regimes.	313
Islam	318
Gender Relevant Projects vs. Re-Patriarchalization	320
Chapter 16: Nation And Nationalism	327
The Ottoman Empire And Its Successor States	328
Ethnic Distinction	329
Panarabism – A Failed Ethnic Mega-Project.	333
Ethnic “Cleansing”	336
Unresolved Problems	338
Chapter 17: “We” And “The West”	345
Colonialism	346
De-Colonialization	350
Post-Colonialism	353
Orientalism, Balkanism, And Occidentalism	358
Epilogue: Ottoman Heritage.	367
Glossary And Index	381