## **Contents**

t of Figures	viii
t of Tables	ix
of Boxes	×
t of Case studies	хi
knowledgements	xii
Climate change – an urban problem?	1
Introducing climate change 1	
What has climate change got to do with the city? 5	
Urban worlds and climate-change futures 9	
Chapter outline 14	
Discussion points 16	
Further reading and resources 16	
Climate risk and vulnerability in the city	18
Introduction 18	
The urban impacts of climate change 20	
Climate change and urban vulnerability 28	
Conclusions 42	
Discussion points 43	
Further reading and resources 43	
	of Tables of Boxes of Case studies knowledgements  Climate change – an urban problem? Introducing climate change 1 What has climate change got to do with the city? 5 Urban worlds and climate-change futures 9 Chapter outline 14 Discussion points 16 Further reading and resources 16  Climate risk and vulnerability in the city Introduction 18 The urban impacts of climate change 20 Climate change and urban vulnerability 28 Conclusions 42 Discussion points 43

3	Accounting for urban GHG emissions	45
	Introduction 45	
	Assessing the urban contribution to climate change 47	
	Urban difference and the drivers of GHG emissions 58	
	Conclusions 69	
	Discussion points 69	
	Further reading and resources 70	
4	Governing climate change in the city	71
	Introduction 71	
	Charting the emergence of urban climate-change responses 74	
	Understanding the nature of urban climate governance 91	
	Conclusions 104	
	Discussion points 105	
	Further reading and resources 105	
5	Climate-change mitigation and low-carbon cities	106
	Introduction 106	
	What is mitigation? 108	
	Making mitigation policy 109	
	Municipal climate-change mitigation in action 118	
	The drivers and challenges of mitigation 132	
	Conclusions 138	
	Discussion points 140	
	Further reading and resources 141	

6	Urban adaptation – towards climate-resilient cities?	142
	Introduction 142	
	What is adaptation? 144	
	Making adaptation policy 150	
	Municipal climate-change adaptation in practice 163	
	Drivers and barriers for urban climate-change adaptation 179	
	Conclusions 187	
	Discussion points 188	
	Further reading and resources 188	
7	Climate-change experiments and alternatives in the city	190
	Introduction 190	
	Sowing the seeds of change? 192	
	Experiments in practice 200	
	Alternatives: moving beyond the mainstream? 215	
	Conclusions 226	
	Discussion points 227	
	Further reading and resources 227	
8	Conclusions	229
	Changing climate, changing cities? 230	
	Urban futures: towards climate justice? 235	
Bib	oliography	238
Index		255