

Contents

INTRODUCTION	I
1. EDUCATION, THE STATE, AND SOCIETY	4
2. THE SCHOOLS IN 1848	20
3. THE POLITICS OF EDUCATION 1848-52	39
4. THE REFORM OF SECONDARY EDUCATION	58
5. EDUCATION IN THE 1850s	80
6. CHURCH AND STATE	108
7. DEMOCRACY AND EDUCATION	129
8. PRIMARY EDUCATION IN THE 1860s	153
9. DURUY AND CLASSICAL EDUCATION	172
10. EDUCATION AND INDUSTRY	193
11. SPECIAL SECONDARY EDUCATION	206
12. UNIVERSITY REFORM	225
CONCLUSION	240
<i>APPENDIX: the administration of education</i>	247
<i>BIBLIOGRAPHY</i>	249
<i>INDEX</i>	281