CONTENTS

Exec	cutive summary	10		
1	Introduction			
2	Governance of protected areas			
2.1	What is protected areas governance?			
2.2	Types of governance			
	2.2.1 State governance	21		
	2.2.2 Shared governance	21		
	2.2.3 Private governance	22		
	2.2.4 Community governance (community conserved areas)	22		
2.3	Principles of good governance	23		
3	Methodology	25		
3.1	Geographical scope2			
3.2	Analytical approach			
4.	Context for protected area governance in Eastern Europe3			
4.1	Socio-economic and political context			
4.2	National legislations on protected area governance37			
4.3	International agreements – relevance and implementation			
5	Protected area governance in the project area42			
5.1	Types and sub – types of governance systems47			
	A. Governance by Government			
	B. Multi-stakeholder management			
	C. Private Management	87		
	D. Community Management	90		
5.2	Expert bodies and their role in protected area governance	94		
5.3	Management of PAs by Forest Management bodies97			
5.4	Specifics of Natura 2000 governance99			
5.5	Actors, roles and responsibilities	100		
	5.5.1 Main actors and their roles in PA governance	100		
	5.5.2 Land ownership and management within PAs	106		
	5.5.3 Financial responsibilities	107		
	5.5.4 Decisions concerning the budget allocation for PA management	109		
5.6	Some aspects on the quality of protected area governance	111		
6	Trends in protected area governance in Eastern Europe114			

7	Lessons learned11			
7.1	Key lessons11			
7.2	Most common mechanisms used to improve PA governance in the region		120	
	7.2.1	Governance systems with National Agencies for Protected Areas	120	
	7.2.2	Transfer of power and responsibility through delegation	121	
	7.2.3	Multi-stakeholder platforms	123	
8	Recon	nmendations	125	
8.1	Gener	al recommendations	125	
8.2	National/regional level12			
8.3	Protec	ted Area level	126	
8.4	Multi-s	stakeholder and expert bodies established at the PA level	127	
9	Concl	usions	129	
10	Annex	res	136	
Ann	ex 1: Lis	et of experts contacted for the study	136	
Ann	ex 2: Na	itional level questionnaire	139	
Annex 3: Guidelines for the interviews			156	
Ann		ovisions concerning the Governance of Protected Areas and		

Annex 5: Monitoring Governance Quality - Examples.......161