

Contents

<i>Note on joint authorship</i>	page ix
<i>List of figures</i>	xi
<i>List of tables</i>	xiii
Part 1 Premises	1
1 Paris, London, Berlin 1914–1919: capital cities at war	3
JAY WINTER, <i>Pembroke College, Cambridge</i>	
2 Paris, London, Berlin on the eve of the war	25
JEAN-LOUIS ROBERT, <i>University of Orléans</i>	
Part 2 The social relations of sacrifice	55
3 Lost generations: the impact of military casualties on	57
Paris, London, and Berlin	
ADRIAN GREGORY, <i>King's College, Cambridge</i>	
4 The image of the profiteer	104
JEAN-LOUIS ROBERT	
Part 3 The social relations of labour	133
5 The transition to war in 1914	135
JON LAWRENCE, <i>University of Liverpool</i>	
6 The labour market and industrial mobilization, 1915–1917	164
THIERRY BONZON, <i>University of Paris – I</i>	
7 The transition to peace, 1918–1919	196
JOSHUA COLE, <i>University of Georgia</i>	
Part 4 The social relations of incomes	227
8 Material pressures on the middle classes	229
JON LAWRENCE	
9 Wages and purchasing power	255
JONATHAN MANNING, <i>University of Cambridge</i>	

10	Transfer payments and social policy THIERRY BONZON	286
Part 5 The social relations of consumption		303
11	Feeding the cities THIERRY BONZON and BELINDA DAVIS, <i>Rutgers University</i>	305
12	Coal and the metropolis ARMIN TRIEBEL, <i>Free University of Berlin</i>	342
13	Housing SUSANNA MAGRI, <i>CNRS, Paris</i>	374
Part 6 Urban demography in wartime		419
14	The 'other war' I: protecting public health CATHERINE ROLLET, <i>University of Versailles</i>	421
15	The 'other war' II: setbacks in public health CATHERINE ROLLET	456
16	Surviving the war: life expectation, illness, and mortality rates in Paris, London, and Berlin, 1914–1919 JAY WINTER	487
Part 7 Towards a social history of capital cities at war		525
17	Conclusion: towards a social history of capital cities at war JEAN-LOUIS ROBERT and JAY WINTER	527
Statistical appendix and tables		555
<i>Bibliography</i>		578
<i>Index</i>		611

Figures

1.1	Max Beckmann, <i>Declaration of war 1914</i>	page 4
2.1	Paris: arrondissements	26
2.2	Old Berlin and its districts in 1910	27
2.3	London: boroughs and districts	28
3.1	Deaths on military service, Clichy, 1914–1918, by four-monthly periods	69
3.2	LCC war deaths, 1914 to 1919, compared to a counterfactual estimate	73
3.3	Age distribution of German war losses: Berlin, Prussia, Germany, 1915 (15 to 44)	78
4.1	The nightmare of the profiteer, <i>Kladderadatsch</i> , 31 December 1916	109
4.2	'Father, who did you do in the Great War?', <i>Punch</i> , 8 November 1916	109
4.3	'Profit – and loss', <i>John Bull</i> , 27 May 1916	111
4.4	'Certainly, certainly, but you are a hero', <i>Le Populaire</i> , 3 September 1918	111
4.5	'Soldier's son', <i>Le Petit Journal</i> , 8 May 1915	112
4.6	'Sacrifice', <i>The Herald</i> , 31 October 1914	113
4.7	'To the Welsh miner', <i>John Bull</i> , 24 July 1915	114
4.8	'Rent and duty!', <i>The Herald</i> , 23 October 1915	115
4.9	'Poster appeal to profiteers', <i>The Herald</i> , 20 February 1915	116
4.10	'The dream world of the war supplier', <i>Kladderadatsch</i> , 10 December 1916	117
4.11	'M. Nouveauriche moves in', <i>L'Intransigeant</i> , 26 January 1917	118
4.12	'The leeches and their victim', <i>John Bull</i> , 23 June 1917	119
4.13	'Guest-free, meat-free', <i>Ulk</i> , 2 August 1918	121
4.14	'The intermediary', <i>La Bataille</i> , 27 April 1916	122
4.15	'The vulture', <i>La Bataille</i> , 21 February 1915	123
4.16	'No profit', <i>La Bataille</i> , 2 June 1916	124
4.17	'The form', <i>L'Intransigeant</i> , 16 September 1916	125

4.18	'Paper war', <i>Kladderadatsch</i> , 21 October 1917	126
4.19	'Sins of the day', <i>Ulk</i> , 25 October 1918	129
4.20	'The inner enemy', <i>Simplicissimus</i> , 21 June 1916	130
4.21	'War profiteer', <i>Simplicissimus</i> , 19 April 1915	131
11.1	An index of monthly meat deliveries to Paris, 1911 to 1918	315
13.1	Net annual variation in stock of housing units in Paris, London, Berlin, 1902 to 1918	375
13.2	Vacant lodgings in Paris according to their rentable value at 1 January of each year, 1913 to 1919 (percentage of all lodgings vacant)	384
13.3	Vacant lodgings in Berlin, and percentage of all lodgings vacant, 1910 to 1918	403
13.4	An index of the variation in the population living in furnished rooms or flats, 1911 to 1921, in the Département de la Seine (1911 = 100)	411
13.5	An index of the variation in the population of the Département de la Seine living in overcrowded conditions, 1911-1921 (1911 = 100)	412
13.6	The percentage change in levels of overcrowding in London Metropolitan Boroughs 1911 to 1921	414
16.1	Paris, London, Berlin: standardized female death-rates, 1911 to 1919/21, all ages	495
16.2	Paris, London, Berlin: female death-rates, 1911 to 1919/21, ages 0 to 1	499
16.3	Paris, London, Berlin: female death-rates, 1911 to 1919/21, ages 1 to 4	503
16.4	Paris, London, Berlin: female death-rates, 1911 to 1919/21, ages 15 to 44/49	506
16.5	Paris, London, Berlin: female death-rates, 1911 to 1919/21, ages 60+	507
16.6	Paris, London, Berlin: life expectancy at birth, 1911 to 1919/21	507
16.7	Paris, London, Berlin: female infant mortality rates, 1911 to 1921	508
16.8	Paris, London, Berlin: female TB death-rates, ages 15 to 44/49	509
16.9	Paris, London, Berlin: female TB death-rates, 1911 to 1918/21, ages 15 to 19	509
16.10	Germany and Berlin, legitimate and illegitimate infant mortality rates (IMR), 1903 to 1930	513

Tables

3.1	Military participation and military losses: the male population of Paris, London, and Berlin, 1914 to 1918	<i>page</i> 59
3.2	Military participation and military losses: percentage enlisted and killed, Paris, London, and Berlin, compared to France, Britain, and Germany, 1914 to 1918	59
3.3	Age distribution of total military losses, Germany, 1914 to 1919	77
3.4	Percentage distribution of German war losses, 1914, according to age and marital status	77
3.5	London's military participation and war losses, for London County Council employees, and for some other groups of employees, in rank order of proportion of those who died in the war	81
3.6	Clichy: military participation and war losses by occupation, in rank order of percentage killed of men of military age	82
5.1	The contraction of industrial employment (male and female) in Paris, London, and Berlin at the outbreak of war in 1914 (July 1914 = 100)	140
5.2	An index of industrial employment in south-east Berlin, 10 October 1914 (July 1914 = 100)	141
5.3	Percentage of all London firms identifying certain causes of trade depression, early September 1914	144
5.4	The course of employment in industrial firms in London, August to September 1914 (percentages)	145
5.5	An index of the course of employment in the Paris region and in France, July 1914 to October 1915 (July 1914 = 100)	151
5.6	An estimate of unemployment by trade in Paris, January 1915	155
5.7	Unemployment rates in Berlin and London, July 1914 to April 1915	157

5.8	The fluctuation of female industrial employment in Berlin and London, July 1914 to April 1915	159
5.9	The fluctuation of male industrial employment in Berlin and London, July 1914 to April 1915	160
6.1	An index of the evolution of employment by sector (July 1914 = 100)	166
6.2	An index of the growth in numbers employed in the Paris region and in establishments with more than twenty-five employees in Greater Berlin (July 1914 = 100)	166
6.3	An index of numbers employed in firms in France and in the Paris region, by branch, according to studies by the French Ministry of Labour (index figures for Paris in parentheses; July 1914 = 100)	169
6.4	An index of the level of employment in establishments with more than twenty-five employees, in greater Berlin, by sector (July 1914 = 100)	170
6.5	An estimate of unemployment in Paris in January 1916	170
6.6	An estimate of unemployment in Paris in February 1918	171
6.7	An estimate of the rate of unemployment (%) in London, 1914 to 1918	172
6.8	Activity in the employment exchange for the Association of Metal-working Industries in Berlin (Arbeitsnachweis des Verbandes Berliner Metallindustrieller), April 1915 to November 1917	176
6.9	Activity in the Departmental labour exchange bureau in the Department of the Seine, unskilled male labour section, November 1915 to October 1918	189
7.1	Number unemployed in Paris and Berlin, and percentage unemployed in two sectors of the London labour market, November 1918 to December 1920	210
7.2	The course of employment in major sectors of the London economy, November 1918 to April 1919 (November 1918 = 100)	214
7.3	An index of employment levels for men and women in Greater Berlin and London, by industrial sector, October/November 1918 to April/December 1919 (October 1918 = 100 for Berlin; November 1918 = 100 for London)	216
7.4	An index of levels of employment in post-war Berlin, in firms with 25+ employees (July 1914 = 100)	218
8.1	A rough estimate of the structure of middle-class occupations in Berlin, London, and Paris before the	

	Great War (figures to nearest 1,000)	232
8.2	An index of official prices recorded in Paris, Britain, and Germany, July 1914 to September 1921 (July 1914 = 100)	235
8.3	Changes in the annual salary of male and female bank clerks at a City of London bank, 1914 to 1920	239
8.4	Changes in the annual salary of government officials in Paris, 1914 to 1920	240
8.5	Changes in the annual salary of government officials in Berlin, 1914 to 1918	241
8.6	The impact of the war on various forms of wealth and income in France, Germany, and the United Kingdom, <i>circa</i> 1913 to 1920	244
8.7	An index of the changing value of ordinary shares in a sample of British and German public companies, by sector, 1914 to 1918 (1914 = 100)	249
8.8	The structure of wealth in Paris, 1914 and 1928, expressed as percentage of total wealth	250
8.9	An index of the movement of share prices on the London and Paris stock exchanges, 1914 to 1921 (1914 = 100)	253
9.1	Official estimates of the cost of living, 1914 to 1919 in Paris, London, and Berlin (1914 = 100 in Paris and London; 1913 = 100 in Berlin)	259
9.2	Berlin: hourly wage rates (in marks) of skilled and unskilled construction workers, for a nine-hour day, and an index of wage rates, 1914 to 1918, and for an eight-hour day from 21 November 1918 (1913–14 = 100)	262
9.3	Paris: daily salaries, in francs, for a ten-hour day, 1914 to 1918, and for an eight-hour day in 1919, and an index of salaries (1914 = 100)	263
9.4	Increases in mens' wages in the London building trades, 1914 to 1919, pence per hour, and an index of wages (June 1914 = 100)	263
9.5	Women's wages in the London clothing industry, 1914 to 1918, pence per hour or weekly wage, and an index of wages (July 1914 or July 1915 = 100)	265
9.6	Paris: minimum daily wage rates (in francs) for women clothing workers in Paris, 1914 to 1919, and an index of wage rates (1914 = 100)	266
9.7	London: weekly wages in shillings, 1914 to 1918, and an index of wages (July 1914 = 100)	270
9.8	Paris: an index of standard daily wages in francs, 1914 to 1919 (1914 = 100)	271

9.9	Paris: an index of minimum daily wages for skilled workers, in francs, 1914 to 1919 (1919 = 100)	271
9.10	London: minimum weekly time-rates (in shillings) for British women munitions workers, 1914 to 1918, and an index of wages rates (1914/15 = 100)	272
9.11	London: average weekly wages and earnings in April 1918, in fifteen national projectile factories (5,107 men and 12,939 women) and thirty national shell factories (20,750 men and 20,686 women)	274
9.12	Berlin: an index of average hourly wages (in pfennigs) for semi-skilled, unskilled, and piece-work women, in Berlin metal-work factories, 1914 to 1918 (July 1914 = 100)	275
9.13	Paris: average and minimum salaries for women metal-workers, 1914 to 1919, and an index of salaries (1914 = 100)	275
9.14	Berlin: an index of average hourly wages (in pfennigs) by trade, according to the Berlin Employers' Association, 1914 to 1918 (Verband Berliner Metallindustrieller) (June 1914 = 100)	280
10.1	Separation allowances in Paris, 1914 to 1919, in francs, compared to a monthly wage for skilled men and for semi-skilled women in the metal trades, according to family size, and an index of the rise of the cost of living (1914 = 100)	293
10.2	Separation allowances in London, 1914 to 1919, compared to a monthly wage for skilled men and for semi-skilled women in the metal trades, according to family size, and an index of the rise of the cost of living (1914 = 100)	294
10.3	Separation allowances in Berlin, 1914 to 1919, compared to a monthly wage for skilled men and for semi-skilled women in the metal trades, according to family size, and an index of the rise of the cost of living (1914 = 100)	295
11.1	Proportion of home-grown produce in national pre-war consumption (%)	310
11.2	Food consumption per head per week in London in 1913-14 and 1918 (in lbs.) and in 1918 as a proportion of 1913-14 consumption (1913-14 = 100)	315
11.3	Consumption per person per week: working-class household in Paris, 1907	317
11.4	Food rations in Berlin as a percentage of pre-war consumption	317

11.5	Evolution of retail prices in Paris, 1914 to 1919 (July 1914 = 100)	319
11.6	An index of retail prices in London, 1914 to 1916 (July 1914 = 100)	319
11.7	Monthly food costs per head in marks, for Berlin workers, 1914 to 1918	321
12.1	Coal production, imports and exports, in 1913, Britain, France and Germany (millions of tonnes)	344
12.2	Coal production in Germany, and an index of aggregate coal supply reaching Berlin, 1913 to 1923 (1913 = 100)	350
13.1	Paris, London, Berlin: net annual change in number of housing units, 1902 to 1918	375
13.2	Paris, London, Berlin: housing by size, 1891 to 1921	376
13.3	Paris: vacant lodgings on 1 January, 1913 to 1919	383
13.4	Paris: furnished flats and lessees, 31 December, 1899 to 1920	384
13.5	Greater London: variation in working-class lodgings in different areas, 1902 to 1918	395
13.6	Berlin: vacant lodgings, 1910 to 1918	403
13.7	Vacant lodgings as a percentage of all lodgings, in different regions of Berlin, 1914 to 1918	404
13.8	Berlin: population living in overcrowded conditions, 1910 to 1918	406
15.1	Illegitimacy ratios, Paris, London, and Berlin in 1913, 1915, and 1917 (illegitimate births as % of all births)	459
15.2	Total deaths of population aged 60+ in Paris, London, and Berlin, 1913 to 1920 and an index of deaths (1913 = 100)	463
15.3	Standardized death-rates ($\times 10,000$) at ages 60+ in Paris and London and an index of changes, 1913 to 1923 (1913 = 100)	463
15.4	Admissions, discharges, and deaths of patients treated in Parisian hospitals for TB, 1913 to 1922	479
16.1	Standardized death-rates, female population of London, 1911 to 1921 (deaths per 1,000)	495
16.2	Standardized death-rates, female population of Berlin, 1911 to 1919 (deaths per 1,000, mid-year populations)	496
16.3	Standardized death-rates, female population of Paris, 1911 to 1921 (deaths per 1,000, mid-year populations)	496