

Contents

1. General Information	1
Definition of Disasters and Mass Casualty Incidents.....	1
Disaster	1
Mass Casualty Incident (MCI)	2
Classification of Disasters and Mass Casualties Incidents.....	2
Progressive Disasters or Preplanned Mass Gatherings ...	3
Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	4
Epidemiology of Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents and Its Practical Applications	6
Examples of SMCIs.....	6
2. Prehospital Planning and Response to Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	7
Phases and Characteristics of Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	7
Chaos Phase	7
Reorganization Phase	8
Evacuation of Nonurgent Casualties	9
Scene Incident Command	9
The Role of Bystanders and Volunteers in Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents.....	11
Regional Emergency Operations Center	13
Prehospital Communications	15
Triage Hospital.....	17
Field Triage	18
“Save and Run” in Mass Casualty Incidents.....	20
Distribution of Patients between Hospitals and Prehospital Patient Tracking.....	20
Prehospital Patient Tracking	23

Difference between Urban and Rural Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	23
3. Hospital Planning and Response to Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	25
Essential Components of a Sudden Mass Casualty Incident Plan	25
Hospital Surge Capacity Calculation	26
Assumptions and Definitions.....	26
Maximal Number of Patients (MNP) per Hospital	27
Distribution of Victims by Severity.....	27
Treatment Areas, Alternate Sites, and Deployment of Extra Equipment and Supplies	30
Hospital Communications during Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	32
Activation of a Mass Casualty Plan	34
Call-in of Essential Personnel in a Sudden Mass Casualty Incident.....	37
Hospital Strategies to Prevent Flooding of Patients.....	38
Hospital Response: Preparation of Triage Area and Emergency Department.....	40
Hospital Response: Identification, Registration, Triage, and Inflow of Patients	48
The Medical Care Philosophy during a Sudden Mass Casualty Incident.....	50
Family Information Center, Tracking of Patients, and Media Relations in a Sudden Mass Casualty Incident.....	52
Hospital Incident Command in a Sudden Mass Casualty Incident.....	53
4. Other Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents.....	57
Decontamination for Chemical Exposure: at the Scene or at the Hospital	57
Hospital Planning and Response to Sudden Chemical Mass Casualty Incidents.....	58
Medical Principles for the Management of a “Dirty Bomb”	64
Definition.....	64
Medical Management.....	64
Emergency Department Preparedness for “Dirty Bomb”.....	64

Maritime Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents.....	65
Deployment of Field Hospitals to Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	67
5. Challenges Related to Mass Casualty Incidents.....	73
Challenges in the Management of Crush Injuries and Crush Syndrome.....	73
Challenges in the Management of Blast Injuries	74
Challenges with Deceased and Body Parts Identification in Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	79
Planning Exercises and Drills for Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	80
Telemedicine to Manage Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents Remotely	84
The Ten Commandments for Management of Sudden Mass Casualty Incidents	85
Bibliography.....	89
Index.....	93