

CONTENTS

Abbreviations for Kant's Works, xiii

1. Introduction, 3

- I. The Consequentialist Categorical Imperative, 4**
- II. Foundational Theory and Normative Principles, 7**
- III. Agent-Centered Constraints, 11**
- IV. A Comment on Interpretation, 15**
- V. An Overview of the Argument, 15**

2. The Motive of Duty, 23

- I. The Place of Universalizability, 23**
- II. The Kantian Internalist Strategy, 25**
- III. The Good Will, 28**
- IV. The Determining Ground of the Will, 29**
- V. The Regulative Role of Duty, 35**

3. Formal Principles and Objective Ends, 46

- I. Formal and Material Principles, 46**
- II. Self-Love and the Moral Law, 50**
- III. The Derivation of the Formula of Universal Law, 57**
- IV. Universalizability and Consequentialism, 58**

4. Rational Nature as an End-in-Itself, 62

- I. The Kantian Conception of the End-in-Itself, 64**
- II. The Derivation of the End-in-Itself, 68**
- III. The Priority of Rationality, 75**

5. The Derivation of Consequentialism, 84

- I. Review of the Previous Argument, 84**
- II. The Equivalence Argument for Consequentialism, 85**

III.	An Indirect Proof of Consequentialism, 95
IV.	The Kantian Consequentialist Normative Principle, 97
V.	Conclusion, 100
6.	The (Not So) Imperfect Duty of Beneficence, 105
I.	The Principle of Beneficence, 106
II.	The Robust Interpretation of Imperfect Duties, 109
III.	Supererogation and Imperfect Duties, 113
IV.	Perfect and Imperfect Duties, 114
7.	Respect, Dignity, and the Kingdom of Ends, 124
I.	Respect for Persons, 124
II.	The Dignity Principle, 127
III.	The Kingdom of Ends, 131
IV.	Immoral Conduct and the Kingdom of Ends, 135
8.	The Sacrifices of the Innocent, 140
I.	The Resolution of Conflicting Duties, 141
II.	The Limits of Beneficence, 143
III.	Spartan Kantianism, 147
9.	Conclusion, 154
I.	Kantian Consequentialism, 154
II.	The Significance of the Two Tiers of Value, 156
III.	Distribution Sensitivity, 157
IV.	Kant, Kantians, and Consequentialism, 158
Appendix: Kantian Internalism, 161	
I.	Internal and External Reasons, 162
II.	Moral Internalism, 164
III.	Kantian Internalism, 166
IV.	Categorical Motivating Reasons, 169
V.	Kantian Internalism and Consequentialism, 171
References, 175	
Index, 183	