

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
Introduction: NGOs and the Origins of “Sustainable Development”	i
PART ONE. ORIGINS	
1 The Rise of International Conservation and Postwar Development	17
2 Parks and Poverty in Africa: Conservation, Decolonization, and Development	54
3 “The World’s Most Dangerous Political Issue”: The 1972 Stockholm Conference and the Politics of Environmental Protection	91
PART TWO. REFORMS	
4 When Small Seemed Beautiful: NGOs, Appropriate Technology, and International Development in the 1970s	137
5 Leveraging the Lenders: The Quest for Environmental Impact Statements in the United States and the World Bank	172
6 Conservation for Development: The <i>World Conservation Strategy</i> and the Rise of Sustainable Development Planning	219

PART THREE. PERSISTENT PROBLEMS

7	The Persistence of Old Problems: The Politics of Environment and Development at the Rio Earth Summit	261
	Conclusion: The Growth and Limits of NGOs	304
	<i>Archives</i>	317
	<i>Index</i>	321