

Contents

Abbreviations

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Case selection	2
1.2	Structure of the paper	3
2	Key concepts and background	3
2.1	A global framework for climate action	3
2.2	What are non-state and subnational initiatives?	4
2.3	What is orchestration?	5
2.4	Background: non-state and subnational initiatives and the UNFCCC	7
2.5	Beginnings of a UNFCCC framework for non-state and subnational initiatives?	7
3	Case study: Partnerships for Sustainable Development	9
3.1	Partnerships for Sustainable Development as a global framework	10
3.2	Performance of the partnerships for sustainable development framework	11
3.2.1	Legitimacy	11
3.2.2	Effectiveness	13
3.3	Suggestions for reforms and lessons learnt	15
3.4	Conclusion	17
4	Case study: the Private Sector Initiative under the NWP	18
4.1	Nairobi work programme and the PSI	18
4.2	Method for analysing PSI outcomes	20
4.3	Results	21
4.3.1	Catalyse private sector engagement in climate change adaptation efforts	21
4.3.2	Providing a platform for the private sector to showcase and exchange best practices and experiences	23
4.3.3	Presenting organisations' opportunities to develop knowledge, build capacity and be part of a network	23
4.3.4	Enhanced integration of adaptation and sustainable development	24
4.4	Conclusion	25
5	Lessons learnt for a GFCA	26
6	Design of a GFCA	30
	Bibliography	37