CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
Abbreviations x

INTRODUCTION 1
A Note on Methodology and Terminology 3
Outline for This Study 3

Chapter 1
PREVIOUS STUDIES ON THE TOPICS OF SUFFERING AND DEATH IN HEBREWS 5
Introduction 5
N. Clayton Croy 5
Charles Talbert 7
Alan Bulley 9
Craig Koester 11
Jean Costé 12
Knut Backhaus 14
Pamela Eisenbaum 15
Jeanne Stevenson-Moessner 17
Norman Young 18
Luke Timothy Johnson 19
Conclusion 19

Chapter 2
HISTORY OF RESEARCH ON THE SITUATION ADDRESSED IN HEBREWS 21
Introduction 21
Pessimism toward Identifying the Situation Addressed in Hebrews 22
Jewish-Christian Relapse into Judaism 25
Gentile-Christian Relapse into Paganism 31
Essene-Christians and Former Qumran Members 34
Realized Eschatology 36
Response to the Destruction of the Temple 38
Loss of Honor and Social Status 41
Persecution 43
Conclusion 45

Dyer, Bryan
Suffering in the face of death

digitalisiert durch:
IDS Basel Bern

Chapter 3
METHODOLOGY: MOVING FROM A TEXT TO ITS CONTEXT 47
Introduction 47
Beyond a Simple Word Study 48
Semantic Domain Theory and the Louw-Nida Lexicon 49
Application of the Theory to the New Testament Text 52
M. A. K. Halliday and "Context of Situation" 55
Application 60
Determining Context from a Text: More Than Just a "Mirror-Reading" 61
Barclay and Gupta on Mirror-Reading 62
Assessment 64
Determining a Social Context from a Text 66
Linguistic Principles for Moving from a Text to Its Context 67
Pervasiveness 68
Semantic Variation 69
Type of Utterance 70
Prominence 71
Cohesion and Coherence 73
Conclusion: Putting Forth a Procedure 74

Chapter 4
SUFFERING AND DEATH LANGUAGE IN HEBREWS 77
Introduction 77
Step One: Identification of Relevant Vocabulary and Passages 77
Step Two: Examination of Death and Suffering Language 85
Hebrews 2.2 85
Hebrews 2.9–18 86
Hebrews 3.17 and 4.11 89
Hebrews 5.7–8 90
Hebrews 6.1–2 93
Hebrews 6.6 94
Hebrews 6.12–13 94
Hebrews 7.1, 8, 23 95
Hebrews 9.14 96
Αἷμα 96
Hebrews 9.15–18, 26–27 97
Hebrews 10.26–31 98
Hebrews 10.32–39 99
Hebrews 11 100
Hebrews 12.1–4 101
Hebrews 12.5–11 103
Hebrews 12.20, 29 104
Hebrews 13.3, 7 105

Hebrews 13.11–13, 20 106
Conclusion 108

Chapter 5
CLUES OF A SOCIAL CONTEXT FROM THE SUFFERING AND DEATH LANGUAGE IN HEBREWS 111
Step Three: Principles for Determining a Social Context 111
Pervasiveness 111
Semantic Variation 112
Types of Utterance 113
Prominence 117
Hebrews 2.5–18 118
Hebrews 10.32–39 119
Hebrews 12.1–14 121
Concluding Thoughts on Prominence 122
Cohesion and Coherence 122
Eschatology 125
Faithfulness 126
Jesus the High Priest 128
Concluding Thoughts on Coherence 130
Conclusion 130

Chapter 6
THE USE OF *EXEMPLA* IN RESPONDING TO A CONTEXT OF SUFFERING AND DEATH IN HEBREWS 131
Introduction 131
The Use of *Exempla* in Hebrews' *Milieu* 132
Exempla in Greco-Roman Literature 132
Exempla in Jewish Literature 137
Exempla in the New Testament 141
Summary 146
The Use of *Exempla* in the Epistle to the Hebrews 147
The Author's Use of Examples and Exemplars 148
Suffering/Death Exemplar Group #1: Figures from Israel's History 151
Suffering/Death Exemplar Group #2: The Community 162
Suffering/Death Exemplar Group #3: Jesus Christ 167
Conclusion 174

Chapter 7
CONCLUSION AND FURTHER RESEARCH 175
Introduction 175
Significant Motifs 175
Sonship and Suffering 175
Victory over Death 177

Suffering and Death Language within Early Christianity 178
Reconstructing a Historical Scenario for Hebrews 181
Ideas for Further Research 181

Bibliography 185
Author Index 197
Sources Index 200