

Contents

1. Naturalisation in a Post-National World.....	11
2. Theorizing Legal and Symbolic Membership.....	29
1.1 The Concept of Symbolic Boundaries.....	29
2.1 Individual Legal and Symbolic Membership	38
3. Research Methods	45
3.1 A Mixed Methods Research Design.....	45
3.2 Case Selection	47
3.3 Comparative Framework.....	53
4. Survey Results: Symbolic and Legal Membership.....	57
4.1 Scope and Expected Findings	57
4.2 Data and Methods.....	62
4.3 Results	67
4.4 Summary and Discussion	90
5. Qualitative Interviews: Stigmatization and Destigmatization... 	95
5.1 Aim and Scope	95
5.2 Data Collection.....	96
5.3 Negotiating Symbolic Boundaries.....	100
5.4 Summary and Discussion	139
6. General Discussion and Conclusion.....	151
6.1 Insights from Mixed Methods	151
6.2 General Conclusion	159
Original Interview Passages	173
References	183
Appendix A. Tables and Figures.....	197
Appendix B. Survey Material.....	209