

# Content

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Energy from nuclear fusion .....</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Magnetic confinement.....	3
2.2	Tokamaks & Stellarators.....	4
2.3	Components of fusion power plants and their functions .....	7
2.4	Safety implications.....	10
2.4.1	Fusion Safety Characteristics .....	11
2.4.2	Energy Inventories.....	13
2.4.3	Radioactivity Inventories .....	14
<b>3</b>	<b>Fusion safety approach.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Identification of postulated events .....</b>	<b>23</b>
4.1	Methods to determine the postulated events.....	23
4.1.1	Methods used by the ITER project.....	23
4.1.2	Development in the frame of European fusion plant safety studies .....	26
4.2	Postulated Events in the Design Basis.....	29
4.3	Postulated events beyond the design basis .....	31
4.4	Bounding events.....	32
<b>5</b>	<b>Event sequences of incidents and accidents, and impact on the plant, personnel and the environment .....</b>	<b>35</b>
5.1	Event sequences selected for PPCS .....	35
5.2	Event sequences selected for ITER and two EU Test Blanket Modules (TBM) concepts .....	42
<b>6</b>	<b>Investigation and description of precautionary, preventive and mitigative measures .....</b>	<b>47</b>
6.1	PPCS safety functions and systems .....	47
6.2	ITER safety functions and systems.....	49
6.3	The proposed fusion safety systems based on ITER .....	55

<b>7</b>	<b>Comparison of the nuclear fission safety concepts (enveloping event, defence in depth) with the fusion safety concept .....</b>	<b>59</b>
7.1	Enveloping event .....	59
7.1.1	Radiological risk of NPPs.....	59
7.1.2	Radiological risk of FPPs.....	60
7.2	Comparison of fundamental aspects of the fission safety concept with the fusion safety concept .....	62
7.2.1	Reactivity control, fuel and inventory.....	62
7.2.2	Barriers.....	65
7.2.3	Defence in depth and independence of levels of defence (and corresponding safety functions) .....	67
7.2.4	Level of defence 4 .....	70
7.2.5	External events and very rare man-made external hazards .....	72
7.2.6	First of its kind .....	74
7.2.7	Cooling .....	75
7.2.8	Leak before break.....	76
<b>8</b>	<b>Summary and outlook .....</b>	<b>79</b>
	<b>References.....</b>	<b>83</b>
	<b>Figures.....</b>	<b>93</b>
	<b>Tables.....</b>	<b>93</b>
	<b>Abbreviations .....</b>	<b>95</b>