

CONTENTS

PREFACE ix

ABBREVIATIONS xiii

INTRODUCTION **The Imperial Question Transformed** 1

The Socialist Bloc as International History

PART 1

Mao's First Visit to Moscow

December 1949–January 1950

CHAPTER ONE **Proletarian Internationalism in Practice** 27

Pay, Misbehavior, and Incentives under Socialism

CHAPTER TWO **Learning from the Central Europeans** 58

Authority and Expertise in the Era of Reform

CHAPTER THREE **Interpreting the Red Poppy** 82

Practical Learning, Spiritual Pollution

PART 2

Mao's Second Visit to Moscow

The November 1957 Conference

CHAPTER FOUR **China's Conditional Affirmation of Soviet Leadership, 1956–1957** 109

CHAPTER FIVE **The Socialist Bloc Comes to Its Senses** 132

Responding to the Great Leap Forward

CHAPTER SIX **China's Outreach to a World Betrayed** 156

The Response to Soviet "Revisionism," 1958–1964

CHAPTER SEVEN **Friends, Neighbors, Enemies** 177

The Chinese Transformation of the Friendship Society

CONCLUSION **Frustration and Betrayal** 208

Russian Imperialism, Chinese Ambition, Central European Pragmatism

NOTES 227 BIBLIOGRAPHY 283 INDEX 321