

Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
List of Illustrations	xi
List of Abbreviations and Acronyms	xiii

Introduction	1
--------------	---

1	From the Old Belief to Socialism	7
2	Emigration and the Revolutionary Underground	36
3	Organising Workers in the Revolutionary Year 1917	76
4	Labour Commissar	103
5	Defending Soviet Power and Unions in the Civil War	122
6	The Workers' Opposition and the Trade-Union Debate	157
7	Early NEP and the Trade Unions	191
8	Appeal of the 22 to the Communist International	227
9	Factional Politics in the NEP Era	253
10	Late NEP, Industrialisation and Renewed Repression	283
11	Purged from the Party	309
12	Exile, Arrest and Prison	331
	Epilogue: Retribution Upon the Family and Rehabilitation	366
	Conclusion	369
	Bibliography	379
	Index	403