

Contents

PREFACE	xi
CHAPTER I	
THE UNCERTAIN YEARS, 1948-1952	3
<i>Leadership Strains</i>	6
<i>The Turn from Moscow</i>	9
<i>Yugoslav "Discovery" of the United Nations</i>	15
<i>Policy Options: 1949</i>	21
<i>Early Interactions with Developing Countries</i>	24
<i>The Impact of the Korean War</i>	27
1. The Yugoslav Position	28
2. Anxiety over Soviet Intentions	29
3. Changed Perceptions of Newly Independent Colonial Countries	32
<i>The End of the Cominform Threat: Observations</i>	36
CHAPTER II	
BETWEEN UNALIGNMENT AND NONALIGNMENT	39
<i>The Asian Socialist Conference</i>	40
<i>Links to Afro-Asia</i>	43
1. Ethiopia	43
2. Burma	45
3. India	47
<i>The Genesis of Yugoslav Credibility in the Third World</i>	49
<i>Tito in South Asia</i>	53
1. India	53
2. Burma	57
3. Impact	60
<i>The Bandung Illusion</i>	62
<i>The Resolution of a Dilemma</i>	64

CONTENTS

CHAPTER III

IN THE VANGUARD OF NONALIGNMENT	75
<i>Yugoslav Objectives</i>	77
<i>Linkages</i>	80
1. Common Aspirations	81
2. Anti-Colonialism	84
3. Exchanges of Visits	92
4. Summitry and Conference Diplomacy	103
5. The Belgrade Conference	106
<i>The Contributions of Tito</i>	112
<i>Tito and Nehru: An Evaluation</i>	114

CHAPTER IV

YUGOSLAV DIPLOMACY AT THE UNITED NATIONS:

THE POLITICAL DIMENSION	119
<i>The Meaning of 1948</i>	119
<i>Decolonization</i>	122
<i>Codifying Constraints on the Great Powers</i>	128
<i>Peacekeeping</i>	138
1. Korea	140
2. The Middle East	142
3. Congo	145
4. Lebanon	147
5. Observations	150
<i>Housekeeping Problems</i>	151
1. Membership	151
2. The Secretariat and the Secretary-General	153
<i>The Human Factor: Yugoslav Diplomats</i>	155
<i>Observations</i>	157

CHAPTER V

YUGOSLAVIA AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC

COOPERATION: FOCUS ON THE U.N.	159
<i>The SUNFED Idea</i>	160
<i>The Politics of SUNFED</i>	163

CONTENTS

<i>Broadening Developmental Perspectives</i>	167
<i>Prelude to UNCTAD</i>	170
<i>Belgrade's Role at the First UNCTAD Conference</i>	173
<i>Observations</i>	178
CHAPTER VI	
INFLUENCEBUILDING IN THE THIRD WORLD	184
<i>Diplomatic Instruments</i>	185
<i>Political-Organizational Links</i>	187
1. The League of Yugoslav Communists (LYC)	187
2. Governmental Delegations	189
3. The Socialist Alliance (SAWPY)	190
4. Yugoslav Trade Union Federation	193
5. On Utility	194
<i>The Yugoslav Model</i>	195
1. State-building	195
A. The One-Party System	197
B. The Commune	201
C. Multinational Federalism	202
2. Building Socialism	204
3. Observations	208
<i>The Economics of Influencebuilding</i>	209
1. Trade	209
2. Credits	211
3. Technical Assistance	212
4. Joint Ventures	216
5. Domestic Dissonances	219
6. Disappointments and Pitfalls	222
<i>The Limits of Influencebuilding</i>	226
CHAPTER VII	
YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC:	
A STUDY OF THE EVOLUTION OF INTERDEPENDENCE	229
<i>Early Contacts</i>	230
<i>The July 1952 Revolution</i>	231
<i>Coalescing Interests</i>	234

CONTENTS

<i>Diplomatic Cooperation</i>	240
1. Suez to Cairo	243
2. Belgrade and the Third Arab-Israeli War	248
<i>Economic Cooperation</i>	262
<i>The Yugoslav Impact on the U.A.R.: Foreign Policy</i>	265
<i>The Yugoslav Model and the Development of Socialism in the U.A.R.</i>	270
<i>The Impact of the U.A.R. on Yugoslavia</i>	275
<i>Tito and Nasser: An Unfinished Portrait</i>	280
 CHAPTER VIII	
TITO'S AGENTRIC COMMUNISM AND SINO-SOVIET RIVALRY IN THE THIRD WORLD	284
<i>Estrangement: 1956-1961</i>	288
<i>The Sino-Indian Border War: 1962</i>	294
<i>The Cairo Conference of Nonaligned States: 1964</i>	299
<i>The Failure of the Militants: Algiers and Havana</i>	303
<i>Incongruent Conceptions of Nonalignment</i>	307
<i>Peaceful Coexistence: Active and Adaptive Observations</i>	313 316
 CHAPTER IX	
BEYOND NONALIGNMENT	320
<i>Expectations</i>	325
<i>Impact</i>	326
<i>What Role for Yugoslavia?</i>	329
 SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	 335
 INDEX	 345