## Contents

## **Abbreviations**

1	Introduction	1
2	Latin American countries: The "first generation" CCT programmes	2
2.1	The rise and expansion of CCTs in LA	2
2.2	The political economy of CCTs in LA	3
2.2.1	Strong social and political support	3
2.2.2	Consistency with the mainstream development discourse on poverty reduction	5
2.2.3	Challenges ahead	6
3	Sub-Saharan African countries: UCTs and "second generation" CCT	
	programmes	7
3.1	The spread of CTs in SSA	7
3.2	The political economy of CTs in SSA	9
3.2.1	Differing CT trajectories	9
3.2.2	Upper-middle-income countries: Insights from South Africa	9
3.2.3	Lower-middle-income and low-income countries: Variety of experiences	11
4	Concluding remarks	14
Refer	References	

