## **Contents**

ontributors reface		xiii
1.	Roles for receptor tyrosine kinases in tumor progression and implications for cancer treatment	1
	Soma Ghosh, Ilaria Marrocco, and Yosef Yarden	
	1. Preface: An introduction to growth factors and the family of receptor	
	tyrosine kinases (RTKs)	2
	2. Classification and activation of RTKs	3
	3. Oncogenic activation of receptor tyrosine kinases	14
	4. Supportive functions of RTKs during tumor progression	18
	5. Response and resistance to anti-RTK treatments	23
	<b>6.</b> Relevance of RTKs to anti-cancer treatments using immune checkpoint	
	inhibitors	34
	7. Perspectives	37
	References	38
2	Nuclear receptor tyrosine kinase transport and functions	
2.	in cancer	59
	Mei-Kuang Chen, Jennifer L. Hsu, and Mien-Chie Hung	
	1. Introduction	60
	2. Nuclear trafficking of RTKs	61
	3. The functions of nuclear RTKs in cancer progression and therapeutic	
	resistance	68
	4. Conclusion	89
	Acknowledgments References	90 90
	References	90
3.	HER family in cancer progression: From discovery to 2020	
	and beyond	109
	Rakesh Kumar, Bijesh George, Marcia R. Campbell, Nandini Verma,	
	Aswathy Mary Paul, Cecília Melo-Alvim, Leonor Ribeiro,	
	M. Radhakrishna Pillai, Luis Marques da Costa, and Mark M. Moasser	
	·	440
	1. Introduction	110
	2. HERs: The big picture  2. The UED family Dissoveries defining magnets and historical contact.	111
	3. The HER family: Discoveries, defining moments and historical context	113

	_	Contents
	4. Dysregulated expression and activity of HERs in cancer	116
	5. HER signaling: Off-mechanisms	117
	6. Cleaved HERs and therapeutic response	119
	7. Ligand-induced HER3 dimerization and signaling	121
	8. Function of the inactive HER3 kinase domain	123
	9. HER3 localization and trafficking	124
	10. HER3 in HER2-amplified cancers	124
	11. HER3 in other cancers	126
	12. HER3 mutations in cancers	127
	13. HER as a prototype for RTK-directed targeted cancer therapy	128
	14. Development of HER3 inhibitors	129
	15. HER signaling and therapeutic sensitivity	132
	16. NRG-HER3 axis: A shared potential effector of acquired drug resistance	133
	17. Acquired therapeutic resistance: A model for consideration	136
	18. HER-directed therapies: Potential drawbacks and future scope	137
	19. Future anticipated advances	142
	20. Conclusions	143
	Acknowledgments	144
	References	144
4.	EGFR: An essential receptor tyrosine kinase-regulator of cancer	
	stem cells	161
	Sarmistha Talukdar, Luni Emdad, Swadesh K. Das, and Paul B. Fisher	
	1. Introduction	162
	2. EGFR and cancer	166
	3. Role of EGFR in regulation of cancer stem cells (CSCs)	169
	4. Conclusion	180
	5. Future prospective	181
	References	181
5.	In vivo modeling of the EGFR family in breast cancer progression	1
	and therapeutic approaches	189
	Alexandra M. Simond and William J. Muller	
	1. Background	190
	2. GEMMs representing the Neu/HER2-positive human breast cancer	
	subtype	192
	3. Specific recruitment of adaptor proteins to the ErbB2 receptor results	
	in distinct <i>in vivo</i> phenotypes	199
	4. ErbB2 tumor development is dependent on activation of the PI3K	
	signaling axis	200
	5. EGFR/integrin receptor crosstalk	204

	6. ErbB2 signaling in epigenetic regulation and metabolism	208
	7. ErbB2 signaling impacts nuclear transcription factors	211
	8. Cell cycle regulation in ErbB2-positive breast cancer	212
	9. ErbB2 in immune regulation	213
	10. Use of mouse models in the development of HER2-targeted therapies	214
	References	216
6.	Advances in insulin-like growth factor biology and -directed cancer therapeutics	229
	Lynsey M. Fettig and Douglas Yee	
	1. Introduction	230
	2. The insulin-like growth factor (IGF) family	230
	3. The IGF family in cancer	236
	4. Lessons learned and where we go from here	243
	5. Conclusions	246
	Acknowledgment	247
	References	247
7.	MET receptor in oncology: From biomarker to therapeutic target	259
	Raeva Malik, Isa Mambetsariev, Jeremy Fricke, Neal Chawla, Arin Nam,	
	Rebecca Pharaon, and Ravi Salgia	
	1. History of MET	260
	2. MET genetics	262
	3. MET receptor biology	266
	4. MET therapeutics	277
	5. MET mechanisms of resistance and tumor evolution	282
	6. Future directions	286
	References	287
8.	Eph receptors as cancer targets for antibody-based therapy	303
	Fenny H.F. Tang, Deodate Davis, Wadih Arap, Renata Pasqualini,	
	and Fernanda I. Staquicini	
	1. Receptor tyrosine kinases: Structure and function	304
	2. Mechanisms of receptor tyrosine kinases activation	306
	3. Receptor tyrosine kinases in human cancers	308
	4. Receptor tyrosine kinases as cancer targets	310
	5. Conclusion	313
	Acknowledgments	314
	Conflict of interest	314
	References	314

		Contents
9.	RTKs in pathobiology of head and neck cancers	319
	Revathy Nadhan, Priya Srinivas, and M. Radhakrishna Pillai	
	1. Introduction	320
	2. Insights into the incidence and etiology of HNC	320
	3. Biomarkers for diagnosis and prognosis of HNC	325
	4. RTKs as a biomarker for tumorigenesis in HNC	328
	5. RTK induced de-differentiation of cancer cells in HNC and its link with	
	stemness	334
	6. HPV-RTK link in HNC	335
	7. Global miRNAs regulating RTKs in HNC	336
	8. Long non-coding RNA (IncRNA) and RTKs in HNC	344
	9. TME and RTK activation in HNC	345
	10. Autocrine action of growth factors and chemokines on RTKs in HNC	346
	11. Tobacco associated carcinogens and RTK activation in HNC	348
	12. Targeting RTKs in HNC	349
	13. Therapeutic strategies for HPV positive HNC: Emphasis on RTKs	355
	14. Drug resistance and RTKs in HNC	356
	15. RTK signaling during radiotherapy and immunotherapy	358
	16. Can RTK targeting be promising than current therapeutic strategies	
	for HNC?	360
	17. Conclusion	361
	Acknowledgments	361
	References	362
10.	Advances in EGFR/HER2-directed clinical research on breast	
	cancer	375
	Louis W.C. Chow, Erich F. Lie, and Masakazu Toi	
	1. Introduction	376
	2. Treatment of early HER2-positive breast cancer	378
	3. Treatment of advanced HER2-positive breast cancer	391
	4. Points of consideration on prognosis and choice of therapies	406
	5. Conclusion	419
	References	420