CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	7
2	TOPIC OUTLINE ORGANISED AROUND LIFE STAGES AND PROFESSIONS	12
2.1	Children and youth	16
2.2	Adults	18
2.3	The elderly	21
2.4	Topic areas covered in this Opinion	22
3	"BENEVOLENT COERCION" – CONCEPTUAL DEFINITION	25
3.1	Definition of "coercion"	
3.1.1	Working definition	25 25
3.1.2	Detailed analysis and delimitation of related concepts	25
3.2	Properties of "benevolent" coercion	28
4	FRAMEWORK FOR NORMATIVE ORIENTATION	33
4.1	Central normative concepts	33
4.1.1	Dignity – autonomy – self-determination	33
4.1.2	Care	39
4.1.3	Dependency and the need for others	41
4.1.4	Caring relationships and power	44
4.1.5	Vulnerability	46
4.1.6	Trust in people and institutions	48
4.1.7	Judgment and conscience	49
4.2	Relation to basic rights and human rights	53
4.3	Ethical positions on the justification of benevolent coercion in caring relationships	63
4.4	Applications in the area of professional ethics	75
4.4.1	Caring relationships	75
4.4.2	"Deviant" behaviour and the traditional conception of the dual	
	mandate of social professions	76
4-4-3	Shifts in professional self-conceptions	77
4.4.4	Principles of professional ethics	79
5	FIELDS OF PRACTICE	86
5.1	Benevolent coercion in psychiatry	86
5.1.1	Outline	86
5.1.2	Forms of benevolent coercion	92



5.1.3	Current legal framework	93
5.1.4	Current situation in professional practice	10
5.1.5	Ethical reflection	110
5.2	Benevolent coercion in child and youth services	116
5.2.1	Outline	116
5.2.2	Forms of benevolent coercion	12
5.2.3	Current legal framework	130
5.2.4	Current situation in professional practice	137
5.2.5	Ethical reflection	14
5-3	Benevolent coercion in elderly and disability care	150
5.3.1	Outline	150
5.3.2	Forms of benevolent coercion	157
5-3-3	Current legal framework	16
5-3-4	Current situation in professional practice	16
5-3-5	Ethical reflection	169
6	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	178
7	PRINCIPLES AND RECOMMENDATIONS	21
DISSE	DISSENTING VOTE	
REFERENCES		234
CITED DECISIONS		25
ABBR	EVIATIONS	252