

CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	7
2	SCIENTIFIC AND MEDICAL FOUNDATIONS	10
2.1	Immunity and infectiousness	10
2.2	Test methods for the detection of SARS-CoV-2 and immunity	13
2.3	Requirements for immunity certificates	15
3	NORMATIVE POSITIONINGS	17
3.1	Position A	17
3.1.1	Risk ethics considerations under pandemic conditions	17
3.1.2	Opportunities associated with the use of immunity certificates	18
3.1.3	Risks related to the use of immunity certificates	20
3.1.4	Normative considerations and conclusions	22
3.1.5	Supplemental normative positioning	28
3.1.6	Supplemental proposal for action	32
3.2	Position B	35
3.2.1	Basic principles of ethical evaluation	35
3.2.2	Individual and social protected goods	35
3.2.3	Societal and systemic consequences of state-controlled immunity certificates	37
3.2.4	Conclusions of position B	37
3.2.5	The supplemental proposal for action in position A	41
4	RECOMMENDATIONS	43
4.1	Joint recommendations	43
4.2	Recommendations of position A	44
4.3	Recommendations of position B	48
	REFERENCES	50