

Contents

1	Introduction and Basic Concepts	1
1.1	Examples of Inverse Problems	1
1.2	Ill-Posed Problems	9
1.3	The Worst-Case Error	13
1.4	Problems	20
2	Regularization Theory for Equations of the First Kind	23
2.1	A General Regularization Theory	24
2.2	Tikhonov Regularization	37
2.3	Landweber Iteration	42
2.4	A Numerical Example	45
2.5	The Discrepancy Principle of Morozov	47
2.6	Landweber's Iteration Method with Stopping Rule	52
2.7	The Conjugate Gradient Method	55
2.8	Problems	60
3	Regularization by Discretization	63
3.1	Projection Methods	64
3.2	Galerkin Methods	71
3.2.1	The Least Squares Method	73
3.2.2	The Dual Least Squares Method	75
3.2.3	The Bubnov–Galerkin Method for Coercive Operators	77
3.3	Application to Symm's Integral Equation of the First Kind	81
3.4	Collocation Methods	90
3.4.1	Minimum Norm Collocation	91
3.4.2	Collocation of Symm's Equation	95
3.5	Numerical Experiments for Symm's Equation	103
3.6	The Backus–Gilbert Method	110
3.7	Problems	117

4	Nonlinear Inverse Problems	119
4.1	Local Illposedness	120
4.2	The Nonlinear Tikhonov Regularization	122
4.2.1	Existence of Solutions and Stability	122
4.2.2	Source Conditions And Convergence Rates	124
4.2.3	A Parameter-Identification Problem	133
4.2.4	A Glimpse on Extensions to Banach Spaces	138
4.3	The Nonlinear Landweber Iteration	149
4.4	Problems	167
5	Inverse Eigenvalue Problems	169
5.1	Introduction	169
5.2	Construction of a Fundamental System	171
5.3	Asymptotics of the Eigenvalues and Eigenfunctions	178
5.4	Some Hyperbolic Problems	189
5.5	The Inverse Problem	197
5.6	A Parameter Identification Problem	203
5.7	Numerical Reconstruction Techniques	208
5.8	Problems	213
6	An Inverse Problem in Electrical Impedance Tomography	215
6.1	Introduction	215
6.2	The Direct Problem and the Neumann Dirichlet Operator	217
6.3	The Inverse Problem	221
6.4	The Factorization Method	226
6.5	Problems	237
7	An Inverse Scattering Problem	239
7.1	Introduction	239
7.2	The Direct Scattering Problem	243
7.3	Properties of the Far Field Patterns	256
7.4	Uniqueness of the Inverse Problem	266
7.5	The Factorization Method	272
7.6	The Interior Transmission Eigenvalue Problem	282
7.6.1	The Radially Symmetric Case	284
7.6.2	Discreteness And Existence in the General Case	291
7.6.3	The Inverse Spectral Problem for the Radially Symmetric Case	296
7.7	Numerical Methods	302
7.7.1	A Simplified Newton Method	304
7.7.2	A Modified Gradient Method	307
7.7.3	The Dual Space Method	308
7.8	Problems	312

A Basic Facts from Functional Analysis	315
A.1 Normed Spaces and Hilbert Spaces.	315
A.2 Orthonormal Systems	321
A.3 Linear Bounded and Compact Operators.	324
A.4 Sobolev Spaces of Periodic Functions.	332
A.5 Sobolev Spaces on the Unit Disc	340
A.6 Spectral Theory for Compact Operators in Hilbert Spaces	345
A.7 The Fréchet Derivative	351
A.8 Convex Analysis.	357
A.9 Weak Topologies	363
A.10 Problems.	365
B Proofs of the Results of Section 2.7	367
Bibliography	377
Index	397