

Jewish Languages from A to Z

**Aaron D. Rubin and
Lily Kahn**

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
<i>Introduction</i>	ix
1 Amharic	1
2 Arabic, Medieval	4
3 Arabic, Modern	10
4 Aramaic, Ancient and Medieval	13
5 Aramaic, Modern	18
6 Armenian	21
7 Catalan	25
8 Chinese	29
9 English	33
10 Esperanto	40
11 French	43
12 Georgian	48
13 German	52
14 Greek	59

vi *Contents*

15	Hebrew, Inscriptional	64
16	Hebrew, Biblical	68
17	Hebrew, Rabbinic and Medieval	75
18	Hebrew, Enlightenment	82
19	Hebrew, Modern	89
20	Hungarian	93
21	Israeli Sign Language	99
22	Italian	102
23	Karaim (and Krymchak)	110
24	Ladino (and Spanish)	117
25	Latin	125
26	Malay	131
27	Malayalam	135
28	Maltese	139
29	Papiamentu (and other creoles)	143
30	Persian	148
31	Polish (and Czech)	153
32	Portuguese	160
33	Provençal	164
34	Russian	169
35	Tajik (Bukhari)	173
36	Tat (Juhuri)	178

37 Turkish (and Uzbek)	183
38 Urdu (and Marathi)	189
39 Yiddish, Old and Early Modern	194
40 Yiddish, Modern Standard	202
41 Yiddish, Modern Hasidic	209
42 Zulu (Fanagalo)	214
<i>Bibliography</i>	219