

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Maps</i>	xi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiii
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Hellenism in Egypt	4
1.2 Hellenistic Gymnasia outside Egypt	15
1.2.1 Archaeology of Gymnasia	16
1.2.2 Functions and Cultural Significance of Gymnasia	29
1.3 The Gymnasia of Ptolemaic Egypt	38
2. The Institution	45
2.1 Diffusion	45
2.2 Terminology	52
2.3 Foundation	56
2.4 The Army and the Gymnasium	70
2.5 The Gymnasium of Philoteris	72
3. The Gymnasium at Alexandria	78
3.1 The Alexandrian Gymnasium in Literature	80
3.2 The Alexandrian Gymnasium in Documentary Evidence	87
3.3 Palaestrae at Alexandria	91
3.4 Foundation and Legal Status of the Alexandrian Gymnasium	92
3.5 Ephebate and Citizenship	97
3.6 A Judaeon Gymnasium at Alexandria?	98
4. Legal Status of Gymnasia	105
4.1 Greek Poleis of Egypt	106
4.2 Village Gymnasia	114
4.3 The Finances of Ptolemaic Gymnasia	122
4.4 The Ptolemaic Empire	129
4.4.1 Cyrene	130
4.4.2 Thera	131
4.4.3 Cyprus	134
4.5 Gymnasia in the Seleucid Empire	137
5. The Officials	142
5.1 Presidents	142
5.2 Gymnasiarchs	145
5.2.1 Village Gymnasiarchs in the Augustan Period	153

5.3	<i>Kosmetai</i>	156
5.4	Other Officials	158
5.4.1	Ephebarchs	159
5.4.2	Lampadarchs	161
5.4.3	<i>Agonothetai</i>	166
6.	Gymnasial Status	169
6.1	Access to the Gymnasium	169
6.2	Ephebes and <i>Neaniskoi</i>	175
6.3	'Those from the Gymnasium'	181
6.4	Gymnasium and Civil Servants	183
7.	Outsiders: Integration and Rejection	186
7.1	'Egyptians'	187
7.2	Judaeans	192
7.3	Guests	194
7.4	Women and Gymnasia	194
8.	Living the Greek Way	197
8.1	Gymnastics of Body and Mind	197
8.2	Secular and Religious Life	204
8.3	Entertainment: Feasts, Festivals, and Games	207
8.3.1	Excursus: Greek Athletics and Egypt	210
8.4	Clubs and Associations	215
9.	The Gymnasium and Greek Identity	221
9.1	Ethnicity and Identity	221
9.2	Ethnic Designations and the <i>Hellenes</i>	225
9.3	The Gymnasium as 'Association of the <i>Hellenes</i> '	230
9.4	Onomastics, Marriage Patterns, and Religious Practices	233
9.5	'Those from the Gymnasium' in Their Society	239
Appendix 1: Gymnasia and 'Gymnasial Bodies' of Ptolemaic Egypt by Location		247
Appendix 2: List of Relevant Sources for the Ptolemaic Period		255
Appendix 3: Prosopography of Gymnasiarchs		265
<i>Chronology of Ptolemaic Sovereigns (Simplified)</i>		271
<i>Glossary</i>		273
<i>References</i>		277
<i>Index Locorum</i>		309
<i>General Index</i>		310