

Table of Contents

Table of Contents.....3

1. List of Table.....6

2. List of Figures6

3. Supplement8

4. Abbreviations and Units 11

 4.1 Abbreviations 11

 4.2 Units 11

5. Introduction..... 13

 5.1 Bone replacement grafts..... 13

 5.2 The categories of bone replacement grafts..... 14

 5.2.1 Bone grafts..... 14

 5.2.2 Bone graft substitutes 15

 5.3 Bioactive glasses 16

 5.3.1 Mechanism of bone repair effect of bioactive glasses..... 18

 5.3.2 Methods to optimize bioactive glasses 19

 5.4 Aim of the study.23

6. Materials and Methods.....25

 6.1 Materials.....25

 6.1.1 Equipment and consumables25

 6.1.2 Media and supplements for cell culture.....25

 6.1.3 Chemical agents and enzymes.....26

 6.1.4 kits26

 6.2 Methods.....27

 6.2.1 Cell culture maintenance27

 6.2.2 Synthesis of bioactive glass particles28

 6.2.3 Preparation of extracts of bioactive glasses.....29

 6.2.4 Cell viability assay.....31

 6.2.5 H&E staining31

 6.2.6 ALP activity.....32

 6.2.7 Alizarin red staining33

6.2.8 Semi-quantitation of alizarin red staining	34
6.2.9 Statistical analysis.....	34
7. Results.....	35
7.1 Effects of low concentration of bioactive glasses on the proliferation.	35
7.1.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on proliferation.	35
7.1.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on proliferation.	36
7.2 Effects of middle concentration of bioactive glasses on the proliferation.	38
7.2.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on proliferation.	38
7.2.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on proliferation.	39
7.3 Effects of high concentration of bioactive glasses on the proliferation.	41
7.3.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on proliferation.	41
7.3.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on proliferation.	42
7.4 Effects of low concentration of bioactive glasses on ALP activity.....	44
7.4.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on ALP activity.....	44
7.4.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on ALP activity.....	44
7.5 Effects of middle concentration of bioactive glasses on ALP activity.	46
7.5.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on ALP activity.....	46
7.5.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on ALP activity.....	47
7.6 Effects of high concentration of bioactive glasses on ALP activity.	47
7.6.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on ALP activity.....	47
7.6.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on ALP activity.....	47
7.7 Effects of low concentration of bioactive glasses on mineralization.	48
7.7.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on mineralization.	48
7.7.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on mineralization.	50
7.8 Effects of middle concentration of bioactive glasses on the mineralization.	52
7.8.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on mineralization.	52
7.8.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on mineralization.	54
7.9 Effects of high concentration of bioactive glasses on the mineralization.	56
7.9.1 Effects of fine bioactive glasses on mineralization.	56
7.9.2 Effects of coarse bioactive glasses on mineralization.	58
8. Discussion	61
8.1 Bio-functionalization strategy for bone graft substitutes.	61

8.2 Zn-doping promoted cell proliferation and osteogenesis.....	63
8.3 Mg-doping promoted cell proliferation and ALP activity.	64
8.4 B-doping promoted osteogenesis.	66
8.5 The future clinical applications of bioactive glasses.....	67
8.5.1 Coatings for metallic implants.....	67
8.5.2 Bioactive glasses-derived scaffolds.....	67
8.5.3 Carriers for biomolecules and ions.....	68
8.6 Conclusion.....	70
9. Summary/Zusammenfassung.....	71
10. References.....	75
11. Personal contribution to data acquisition/assessment.	85
12. Supplement	86
13. Curriculum Vitae	106
14. Acknowledgments.....	107
15. Eidesstattliche Versicherung.....	108