

Contents

<i>Dedication</i>	iii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	v
Contents	vii
<i>Preface</i>	xvi
<i>IPA Guide</i>	xxii
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 Objectives	1
1.11 Linguistic documentation	1
1.12 Analysis in a modern framework	2
1.13 Explanation of key concepts in layman's terms	3
1.2 Informants	3
1.3 Equipment	4
1.4 Outline of the book	4
Chapter 2: geographic and linguistic context	8
2.1 The name of the language	8
2.2 Location	8
2.3 Genetic relationship	9
2.4 Linguistic influences	9
2.5 Other situations of language contact (superstratum)	10
2.6 Uâftaréule and the "dialects" of Italy	12
Chapter 3: Language or dialect?	15
3.1 The classification of Uâftaréule	15

3.2 Uâftaréule: an actual language	18
3.3 Language/dialect: a brief excursus	19
3.4 A dilemma	22
Chapter 4: The sounds of Uâftaréule	24
4.1 Segmental phonetics	24
4.11 Vowels	24
4.12 Groups of vowels (diphthongs, triphthongs)	27
4.13 Consonants	32
4.2 Relationship between graphemes and phonemes	35
4.3 Phonotactics	38
4.31 Syllables	38
4.4 Suprasegmental phonetics	40
4.41 Prosody	40
4.42 Duration	40
4.43 Accent	42
4.44 Rhythm (isochrony)	44
4.45 Intonation	46
4.5 Intersegmental phonetics	47
4.51 Internal sandhi (morphophonology)	48
4.52 External sandhi (syntactic phonetics)	52
4.6 Paragoge	53
4.7 Elision	53
4.8 Proclisis and phonetic words	54

4.9 Overlapping stress	55
4.10 Epenthesis	57
Chapter 5: Words	59
5.1 Lexical categories	59
5.11 Noun	59
5.12 Article	62
5.13 Pronoun	66
5.131 Personal pronouns	66
5.132 Courtesy pronouns	70
5.133 Demonstrative pronouns	71
5.134 Interrogative pronouns	74
5.135 Relative pronouns	75
5.136 Possessive pronouns	76
5.137 Indefinite pronouns	77
5.1371 <i>[ɔmə]/[lɔmə]</i>	78
5.1372 <i>[ɔmə]/[lɔmə]</i> : other functions	79
5.1373 Development of the expression of indefiniteness	82
5.1374 The indefinite pronoun <i>s/</i> and subject position	85
5.14 Adjectives	86
5.141 Comparative and superlative	87
5.142 Possessive adjectives	87
5.143 Possessive adjectives with kinship terms	90
5.15 Verbs	90

5.151 Irregular verbs	92
5.2 Morphological typology	94
5.3 Inflectional categories	95
5.31 Gender	96
5.32 Number	97
5.33 Person	99
5.4 Deixis	100
5.41 Temporal deixis	101
5.5 Inflectional categories of the verb	102
5.51 Tense	102
5.511 Present tense	102
5.512 Present tense endings	103
5.513 Past tense	105
5.514 Past perfect	108
5.515 Imperfect subjunctive	108
5.52 Verbal aspect	110
5.521 Imperfective	110
5.5211 Present/habitual	110
5.522 Near past	111
5.523 Imperfect	112
Chapter 6: Syntax	116
6.1 Simple sentence	116

6.11 Word order	116
6.12 Agreement	118
6.2 Constituents	120
6.3 Syntactic relations: subject	121
6.4 Syntactic relations: object	126
6.5 Syntactic relations: predicate	133
6.51 Voice: Active	133
6.52 Voice: Passive	136
6.53 Voice: Middle	140
6.6 Modal verbs	142
6.7 Choice of auxiliary with the near past	144
6.71 Three different approaches	144
6.72 The problem in Uâftaréule: previous studies	149
6.73 The problem in Uâftaréule: this study	152
6.74 Reflexive verbs	157
6.8 Syntactic and typological overview	160
6.9 Agreement between subject and past participle	162
6.10 Agreement between object and past participle	164
6.11 Choice of auxiliary: encore	167
6.12 Choice of auxiliary part 3: pluperfect	171
6.13 Double auxiliary	172
6.14 Complex sentences	174
6.141 Coordination (parataxis)	174

6.142 Subordination (hypotaxis)	175
6.1421 Implicit subordinate clauses	175
6.1422 Explicit subordinate clauses	176
6.14221 Subjective explicit subordinate clauses	176
6.14222 Objective explicit subordinate clauses	177
6.14223 Explicit subordinate adverbial clauses	178
6.15 Modality: mood	178
6.16 Past subjunctive	183
6.17 Relative clauses	185
6.18 Non-argument clauses	189
6.19 Pragmatic/information-based organization	190
Chapter 7: At the intersection of grammar and society	196
7.1 What is sociolinguistics?	196
7.2 Variation and varieties of language	196
7.3 Dimensions of variation	197
7.31 Geographic variation	197
7.32 Social class variation	201
7.33 Situational variation	201
7.34 Variation in the medium of language	204
7.4 Higher level variation	205
7.41 Geographic continuum	205
7.42 Linguistic continuum	208
7.5 Who speaks Uåftaréule?	212

7.6 Multilingualism and context of use	213
7.61 Diglossia	213
7.62 Code-switching and Code Mixing	216
7.7 Language contact	219
7.71 From Uåftaréule to Italian	220
7.72 From Italian to Uåftaréule	227
7.8 Speaker attitude	228
Chapter 8: Language change – a comparison	231
8.1 Morphosyntactic change	231
8.2 Language change is universal and inevitable	231
8.3 Diachronic morphosyntactic change	232
8.31 Analyticity	232
8.312 Present tense	233
8.313 Future tense	233
8.314 Remote past tense	236
8.315 Subjunctive	237
8.316 Adding it all up	237
8.32 Alignment	238
8.33 Analysis	242
8.4 Synchronic morphosyntactic perspective	242
8.41 Simplification	242
8.411 Verb paradigm: future	242
8.412 Future perfect	243

8.413 Subjunctive	243
8.42 Simplification: pronouns of address	245
8.43 Simplification: invariable use of the complementizer	246
8.5 Parallel development: prepositional accusative	247
8.6 Parallel development: clitic doubling	248
8.7 Analogous relationship	249
8.8 Italian tendencies	250
8.9 Differences among the varieties	250
Chapter 9: Muted voices	252
9.1 Statistical data on language death	252
9.2 Causes: Suggested, but false	255
9.3 The real causes	257
9.4 The disappearance of languages: should we be concerned?	259
9.5 Maintaining languages	262
9.6 What to do about Uâftaréule?	263
Chapter 10: Final thoughts	270
10.1 Dialects of Italy	270
10.2 The language ~ dialect dichotomy	270
10.3 Vowel system and rhythm	271
10.4 The interconnectedness of grammatical levels	272
10.5 Grammaticalization	274
10.6 The complexity of Uâftaréule	275

10.7 The omnipresence of variation and indeterminacy	276
10.8 Dynamic nature of Uâftaréule	277
10.9 The future of Uâftaréule	278
Chapter 11: Farewell	282
<i>References</i>	283
<i>Index</i>	290