

Contents

Acknowledgements	I
Abstract	VII
Zusammenfassung	XI
1 Airborne particulate matter	1
1.1 Basic principles and definitions	1
1.2 Air pollution in a historical perspective	4
1.3 Impacts on human health and the environment	4
1.3.1 Health impacts	4
1.3.2 Environmental impacts	8
1.4 Urban air quality studies	9
1.5 Scope of the present work	10
2 Study area	13
2.1 Beijing and its surroundings	13
2.2 Meteorology	14
2.3 Regional Geology	18
3 Methodology	19
3.1 Sampling sites and sampling procedure	19
3.1.1 Location and description of the sampling sites	19
3.1.2 Active sampling	19
3.1.3 Passive sampling	22
3.2 Chemical-physical analyses	23
3.2.1 Gravimetric analysis	23
3.2.2 Acid digestion	23

3.2.3	Water-soluble ions	23
3.2.4	Sequential extraction procedure	24
3.2.5	Optical oil-immersion technique for BC	25
3.2.6	Quantitative Optical Microscopy	26
3.2.7	Scanning electron microscopy	27
3.2.8	Synchrotron radiation based μ -XRF analyses	27
3.3	Statistical methods	28
3.3.1	Descriptive statistics	28
3.3.2	z-transformation	28
3.3.3	Factor analysis	28
3.4	Enrichment factors	29
4	Spatio-temporal variability	31
4.1	Introduction	31
4.2	Results from long-term weekly sampling	32
4.2.1	Enrichment factors	32
4.2.2	Mass and element concentrations	34
4.2.3	Water-soluble ions	39
4.2.4	Black carbon	44
4.2.5	Passively sampled atmospheric particles	45
4.3	Results from short-term 24-hourly sampling	48
4.3.1	Mass and element concentrations	48
4.3.2	Black carbon	51
4.3.3	Passively sampled atmospheric particles	51
4.4	Discussion	52
4.4.1	Spatial variations	52
4.4.2	Temporal variations and the influencing factors	56
4.4.3	Acidity	64
4.4.4	Geogenic <i>versus</i> anthropogenic particles	66
4.4.5	Comparison with other cities	71
4.5	Summary and conclusions	72
5	Mobility of trace metals	77
5.1	Introduction	77
5.2	Results	79
5.2.1	Mass concentrations	79
5.2.2	Element concentrations in the four different fractions	81
5.2.3	Comparison with results of total digestion	89

5.3	Discussion	91
5.3.1	Temporal variability of trace metal mobility	91
5.3.2	Health impact assessment	95
5.3.3	Comparison with other studies	96
5.3.4	Source apportionment	99
5.4	Summary and conclusions	115
6	Olympic Summer Games 2008	117
6.1	Introduction	117
6.2	Mitigation measures	118
6.3	Results	120
6.3.1	Total suspended particles	120
6.3.2	PM _{2.5} and PM ₁	129
6.3.3	Passively sampled atmospheric particulate matter	136
6.4	Discussion	136
6.4.1	Evaluation of the amount of particle reduction in August 2008	136
6.4.2	Evaluation of the influence of meteorological conditions on particle reduction	141
6.4.3	Evaluation of the sources still contributing to particulate air pollution during the Olympic Games	144
6.4.4	Evaluation of the effectiveness of the applied mitigation measures	157
6.4.5	Evaluation of the increase of particulate air pollution after the Olympic Games	158
6.5	Summary and conclusions	161
7	Single atmospheric particles	165
7.1	Introduction	165
7.2	Results	167
7.2.1	Single particles analysed by optical microscopy	167
7.2.2	Single particles analysed by SEM-EDX	167
7.2.3	Single particles analysed by μ S-XRF	168
7.3	Discussion	174
7.3.1	Coarse particles as scavenger for smaller toxic particles	174
7.3.2	Accelerated stone decay in urban areas	177
7.4	Summary and conclusions	179

Executive summary and outlook	181
A Tables corresponding to chapter 4	185
B Tables corresponding to chapter 5	201
C Tables corresponding to chapter 6	209
D Tables corresponding to chapter 7	227
List of figures	229
List of tables	239
References	245