

## Table of contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Background.....	1
1.2	Objectives of Task 8e.....	2
1.3	Scope of modelling.....	2
<b>2</b>	<b>Modelling approach for Task 8e.....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Modelling objectives.....	5
2.2	Approach.....	6
2.2.1	Overall concept.....	6
2.2.2	Flow model.....	6
<b>3</b>	<b>Data base for the flow model.....</b>	<b>9</b>
3.1	Coordinates.....	9
3.2	Tunnel system.....	9
3.3	Geometry .....	11
3.3.1	Prototype Repository layout .....	11
3.3.2	Deposition boreholes .....	11
3.3.3	Secondary test boreholes.....	13
3.3.4	Fractures.....	14
3.4	Outflow.....	15
3.4.1	Prototype Repository tunnel .....	15
3.4.2	Deposition boreholes .....	17
3.4.3	Other drifts .....	23
3.5	Hydraulic properties .....	24
3.5.1	Matrix and background fractures .....	24
3.5.2	Fractures.....	25
3.6	Influence of salinity.....	26

<b>4</b>	<b>Isothermal flow model .....</b>	<b>27</b>
4.1	Model domain .....	27
4.2	Hydraulic properties .....	30
4.3	Boundary conditions.....	31
4.4	Calibration targets.....	35
<b>5</b>	<b>Heat transport model .....</b>	<b>37</b>
5.1	Model domain .....	37
5.2	Thermal properties .....	37
5.2.1	Rock.....	37
5.2.2	Other materials .....	39
5.3	Thermal initial and boundary conditions .....	40
5.4	Calibration targets .....	41
<b>6</b>	<b>Thermo-hydraulic flow model .....</b>	<b>43</b>
6.1	Model domain .....	43
6.2	Material properties .....	43
6.3	Initial and boundary conditions .....	43
6.3.1	Groundwater flow .....	43
6.3.2	Heat flow.....	44
6.3.3	Sets of boundary conditions .....	46
6.4	Calibration targets .....	47
<b>7</b>	<b>Results.....</b>	<b>49</b>
7.1	Pre-installation flow .....	49
7.1.1	Calibration.....	49
7.1.2	Outflow rates.....	51
7.1.3	Pressure .....	55
7.1.4	Flow .....	55
7.2	Heat transport .....	62
7.2.1	Calibration.....	62

7.2.2	Heating dynamics.....	62
7.3	Thermo-hydraulic flow.....	71
7.3.1	State variables .....	71
7.3.2	Flow field.....	71
7.3.3	Outflow.....	77
<b>8</b>	<b>Discussion.....</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Conclusions .....</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>References .....</b>		<b>93</b>
<b>Table of figures.....</b>		<b>97</b>
<b>List of tables.....</b>		<b>101</b>
<b>Appendix A    Humidity measurements.....</b>		<b>103</b>
A.1	PR-tunnel.....	103
A.2	Deposition boreholes .....	106
<b>Appendix B    Deriving fracture locations from flow data and trace lines .....</b>		<b>111</b>
B.1	Deducing positions of highly water-producing features from outflow.....	111
B.2	Fracture trace lines .....	113
B.3	Relation of the fracture trace lines and the outflow from the rock .....	114
B.4	Value of the trace lines.....	117
B.5	Conclusions on fracture orientation .....	118
B.6	Assumed hydraulic features for the model.....	119
B.7	Deterministic hydraulic features .....	121
<b>Appendix C    Comparison of flow rates .....</b>		<b>127</b>