

## Table of Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>General code features .....</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Code basis .....	3
2.2	Major code versions .....	3
2.3	Differences between TOUGH2 and TOUGH2-MP .....	5
2.4	Deviations from TOUGH2 and TOUGH2-MP defaults .....	6
2.4.1	Unlimited number of materials (only TOUGH2-GRS).....	6
2.4.2	Unlimited number of time steps.....	6
2.4.3	Automatic Leverett scaling disabled.....	6
2.4.4	Extended printouts .....	7
2.4.5	Conservation of floating point precision (only TOUGH2-GRS) .....	7
2.4.6	Enforced solution of linear equations .....	7
2.5	Modules and physical processes .....	8
2.6	Handling porosity changes .....	10
2.7	Handling permeability changes .....	12
<b>3</b>	<b>New flow and transport features.....</b>	<b>13</b>
3.1	Check valve boundary (IRP=9 in combination with an upstream weighting of mobilities).....	13
3.2	Simulated vertical pressure gradient (ICP=9 with IRP=1).....	13
<b>4</b>	<b>CNTRL: Simulation controls .....</b>	<b>17</b>
4.1	Termination controls.....	17
4.1.1	Do not exit on equilibrium (obsolete).....	17
4.1.2	Minimum time step width.....	17
4.2	Time step controls .....	18

4.2.1	Incrementing step widths .....	18
4.2.2	Avoiding convergence failures .....	18
4.2.3	Avoiding small time steps before printout times .....	18
4.2.4	Avoiding large changes in gas generation .....	19
4.3	Output controls.....	19
4.3.1	Precision of time series printouts .....	19
4.3.2	Reducing the amount of time series printouts .....	19
4.4	Input data .....	20
<b>5</b>	<b>COMP: Convergence and compaction .....</b>	<b>21</b>
5.1	Physical models .....	21
5.1.1	Change of cavity volume and porosity .....	21
5.1.2	Compaction rates .....	22
5.2	Note on the compaction of saturated media.....	24
5.3	Input data .....	24
<b>6</b>	<b>CORFL.....</b>	<b>27</b>
6.1	Implementation.....	27
6.2	Source and sink calculation .....	28
6.3	Degree of corrosion.....	29
6.4	Permeability change.....	30
6.5	Input data .....	31
<b>7</b>	<b>CORRO: Gas production due to iron corrosion .....</b>	<b>33</b>
7.1	Water consumption .....	33
7.2	Gas component.....	34
7.3	Gas generation rates.....	37
7.4	Input data .....	40

<b>8</b>	<b>DEGRA: Time-dependent permeability changes.....</b>	<b>43</b>
8.1	Model and implementation .....	43
8.2	Input data .....	43
<b>9</b>	<b>DOFT .....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>FISS: Gas pathway dilation .....</b>	<b>47</b>
10.1	Pressure thresholds and softening models .....	47
10.2	Fissure porosity models .....	48
10.3	Permeability models.....	49
10.4	Input data .....	51
<b>11</b>	<b>GCOMP: Primary non-condensable gas component.....</b>	<b>53</b>
11.1	Absolute molecular weight .....	53
11.2	Specific enthalpy .....	53
11.3	Inverse Henry constant .....	54
11.4	Gas phase viscosity .....	54
11.5	Input data .....	56
<b>12</b>	<b>PRLIM: Gas pressure limitation.....</b>	<b>57</b>
12.1	Model and implementation .....	57
12.2	Input data .....	58
<b>13</b>	<b>PTIME: High-precision printout times .....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>RANGE: Limiting primary variables .....</b>	<b>61</b>
14.1	Limiting brine mass fraction .....	61
14.2	Constant brine mass fraction .....	62

14.3	Clipping gas saturation and reducing vapour pressure .....	62
14.4	Input data .....	64
<b>15</b>	<b>RELA: permeability and capillary pressure functions.....</b>	<b>65</b>
15.1	Porosity-permeability relationships .....	65
15.2	Change of capillary pressures.....	65
15.3	Temperature-dependent capillary pressures .....	66
15.4	Input data .....	66
<b>16</b>	<b>RN .....</b>	<b>69</b>
16.1	Links to standard TOUGH2.....	69
16.2	Time stepping and performance .....	69
16.3	Simulation controls.....	71
16.4	Decay and adsorption of Nuclides .....	71
16.5	Anion exclusion .....	72
16.6	Extended mobilization models .....	75
16.6.1	New commands .....	75
16.6.2	Canister failure models .....	76
16.6.3	Bond models .....	79
16.6.4	Implementation.....	79
16.7	Input data .....	81
<b>17</b>	<b>Output .....</b>	<b>83</b>
17.1	Global printouts for elements (ELE_MAIN) .....	83
17.2	Global printouts for connections (CON_MAIN) .....	86
17.3	Time series for elements (FOFT) .....	88
17.4	Time series for connections (COFT) .....	90
17.5	Time series for sinks and sources (GOFT) .....	91

17.6	Time series for domains (DOFT).....	92
	<b>References .....</b>	<b>93</b>
	<b>List of Figures .....</b>	<b>99</b>
	<b>List of Tables .....</b>	<b>101</b>
	<b>Acknowledgements .....</b>	<b>103</b>