

Table of Contents

List of Tables and Figures	11
Introduction	13
State of the Question	18
Sources	24
 Chapter One	
The <i>Magistri Militum</i> from 341 to 363 CE	28
1.1 Introduction	28
1.2 The First Attested <i>Magistri</i>	32
1.3 Two Magisterial Usurpers	36
1.4 Ammianus' Account of Some <i>Magistri Militum</i>	53
1.5 Julian's Western Roman Empire	60
1.6 Julian and Jovian as Sole Emperors, 361 to 364 CE	67
 Chapter Two	
The <i>Magistri Militum</i> from 364 to 395 CE	76
2.1 Introduction	76
2.2 Valentinian's Western Empire	78
2.3 Valens' Eastern Empire	88
2.4 Crisis along the Danube	93
2.5 Civil War 383–388	104
2.6 Civil War 392–394: The Rise and Fall of Arbogast	111
 Chapter Three	
The Networks of the <i>Magistri Militum</i>	122
3.1 Introduction	122
3.2 Silvanus' Rebellion: The Strengths and Weaknesses of Complicated Networks	128
3.3 Competitive Cliques and their Leaders	133
3.4 Conclusion	146

Chapter Four	
The Prosopography of the <i>Magistri Militum</i>	148
4.1 Introduction	148
4.2 The Fourth-Century Career Path and the Hierarchy of Military Offices	150
4.2.1 Introduction	150
4.2.2 Survey	153
4.2.3 Discussion	164
4.3 The Identity of the <i>Magistri Militum</i> : Barbarian, Roman, or Something in Between?	171
4.3.1 Introduction	171
4.3.2 Survey	189
4.3.3 Discussion	197
Conclusion	201
Bibliography	207
Abbreviations and Ancient Sources	207
Modern Scholarship	213