

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	“Big Data” in Biomechanics	1
1.2	Functional Data Analysis	2
1.3	Early Applications	3
1.4	Recent Developments	4
2	Preparing Biomechanical Data for Functional Data Analysis	9
2.1	Representing Biomechanical Data as Functions	9
2.1.1	Basis Function Expansions	10
2.2	Registration	16
2.2.1	Phase Variation in Biomechanical Data	16
2.2.2	Description of Registration	17
2.2.3	Applications of Registration in Biomechanics Research	19
2.2.4	A Final Word on the Registration of Biomechanical Data	23
3	Exploring Variation in Biomechanical Data	25
3.1	Summary Statistics and Visualisation	25
3.1.1	Functional Summary Statistics	25
3.1.2	Visualisation Tools for Functional Data	27
3.2	Functional Principal Components Analysis	30
3.2.1	Description and Application to the GaitRec Data	30
3.2.2	Uses of FPCA in Biomechanics Research	33
3.2.3	Extensions of FPCA and Future Directions	36
4	Functional Regression Models in Biomechanics	39
4.1	Overview	39
4.2	Function-on-Scalar Regression	40
4.2.1	Model Description	40
4.2.2	Estimation	40
4.2.3	Applications in Biomechanics	43
4.2.4	Uncertainty Quantification and Inference	45

4.3	Scalar-on-Function Regression	49
4.4	Function-on-Function Regression	51
5	Case Study: The GaitRec Data	53
5.1	Overview	53
5.1.1	Data Description	53
5.1.2	Scope and Limitations	54
5.1.3	Software	55
5.2	Preparation for Analysis	55
5.2.1	Basis Expansion	55
5.2.2	Registration	57
5.3	Exploratory Analysis	58
5.3.1	Graphics	58
5.3.2	Functional Principal Components Analysis	58
5.4	Functional Regression	62
5.4.1	Scalar-on-Function Regression: Healthy Controls	62
5.4.2	Function-on-Scalar Regression: Impaired Movement	66
5.5	Summary and Conclusions	70
5.6	Limitations	71
6	Future Directions of FDA in Biomechanics	73
6.1	Functional Mixed Effects Models	73
6.2	Multivariate Functional Data	75
6.3	Dynamics and Functional Data	77
6.4	Conclusion	78
	References	81