

Table of Contents

Introduction..... 1

1. Thesis..... 1

2. Scholarly views on ἐξουσία 2

3. The Aim of this Study 4

4. Methodology 5

5. Limitation..... 6

6. Itinerary of the Study 7

Part I Preparatory Step: Literature Review

Chapter One: Philological investigation of the term ἐξουσία..... 8

1.1 Ἐξουσία in Matthew..... 8

1.2 Meaning of ἐξουσία..... 9

1.3 Terms used for ἐξουσία in the Masoretic (MT) 10

1.4 Ἐξουσία in the Septuagint (LXX) 12

1.4.1 Ἐξουσία for מֶמְשָׁלָה [memshālāh] 12

1.4.2 Ἐξουσία for שָׁלָח[shālāh] 14

1.4.3 Ἐξουσία in the other Books of the LXX..... 18

1.4.4 Conclusion for ἐξουσία in the Septuagint (LXX)..... 19

Chapter Two: Background Study of Ἐξουσία in Biblical and

Non-biblical Literature 23

2.1 Biblical Literature: Old Testament..... 23

2.1.1 Ἐξουσία in the Book of Sirach 23

2.1.2 Ἐξουσία in the Book of Maccabees..... 25

2.1.3 Ἐξουσία in the Book of Wisdom 25

2.1.4 Ἐξουσία in the Book of Esther 26

2.1.5 Ἐξουσία in the Book of Tobit 27

2.1.6 Ἐξουσία in the Book of 1 Esdras 27

2.1.7 Ἐξουσία in the Book of Judith 28

2.1.8 Ἐξουσία in the Book of III Maccabees 28

2.1.9 Ἐξουσία in the Book of IV Maccabees 29

2.1.10 Ἐξουσία in the Psalms of Solomon 29

2.1.11	Ἐξουσία in the Book of Daniel	30
2.1.12	Ἐξουσία in the Book of Daniel Theodotion (Dat	31
2.1.13	Summary on the meaning of ἐξουσία in the OT Biblical Literature	33
2.2	Non-biblical Literature.....	34
2.2.1	Ἐξουσία in Dead Sea Scrolls	34
2.2.1.1	מֹשֶׁל	
2.2.1.2	ממשלה	
2.2.1.3	שלטון	
2.2.2	Summary on the meaning of ἐξουσία in the Dead Sea Scroll	37
2.3	Ἐξουσία in the Jewish Literature	38
2.3.1	Ἐξουσία in the writings of Philo of Alexandria	39
2.3.2	Ἐξουσία in the writings of Flavius Josephus	40
2.3.3	Ἐξουσία in Mishnah	41
2.3.4	Ἐξουσία in Talmud	41
2.3.5	Summary on the meaning of ἐξουσία in the Jewish Literature	42
2.4	Ἐξουσία in Biblical Literature: New Testament	43
2.4.1	Ἐξουσία in the Gospel of Mark	43
2.4.2	Ἐξουσία in the Epistles of Paul.....	46
2.4.3	Note on the meaning of ἐξουσία in the Gospel of Mark and in the Epistles of Paul	49

Part II Exegesis of Ἐξουσία in the Gospel of Matthew50

Chapter Three: The First Occurrence of ἐξουσία Mt 7:29.....52

3.1	Establishing the pericope	52
3.2	The structure and form of Mt 7:28-8:1	54
3.3	The Immediate settings of Mt 7:28-8:1	56
3.4	The setting of Mt 7:28-8:1 within the Matthean narrative	57
3.5	The role of ἐξουσία in Mt 7:29	59
3.6	Significant differences of this episode between the synoptic gospels	60
3.7	Analysis of Mt 7:28-8:1	61
	Excursus – 1: Scribes	66
3.7.1	Analysis of Mt 7:28-8:1 (cont.)	71
3.8	Summary	76

Chapter Four: Exegesis of the Second occurrence of ἐξουσία in Mt 8:9	77
4.1 Establishing the pericope	78
4.2. The Structure and Form of Mt 8:5-13	79
4.3 The Setting of Mt 8:5-13 within the Matthean Narrative	81
4.4 Analysis of Mt 8:5-13	83
Excursus – 2: Roman Centurion	85
4.4.1 Analysis of Mt 8:5-13 (cont.)	86
4.5 Significance and Function of ἐξουσία in Mt 8:5-13	109
4.6 Summary	110
Chapter Five: The third and fourth occurrences of ἐξουσία	111
5.1 Establishing the pericope	111
5.2 The structure and form of Mt 9:1-8	113
5.3 The setting of Mt 9:1-8 within the Matthean narrative	115
5.4 Analysis of Mt 9:1-8	116
5.5 Matthew’s way of making Jesus’ ἐξουσία the central point of this episode	138
5.6 The significance and function of ἐξουσία in Mt 9:1-8	139
5.7 Summary	140
Chapter six: Exegesis of the fifth occurrence of ἐξουσία (Mt 10:1)	142
6.1 Establishing the pericope	142
6.2 The Structure and Form of Mt 9:35-10:5a	145
6.3 The Setting of Mt 9:35-10:5a within the Matthean Narrative	146
6.4 Analysis of Mt 9:35-10:5a	147
6.5 The way Matthew makes the ἐξουσία of Jesus as the central point	170
6.6 The significance and function of ἐξουσία in Mt 9:35-10:5a	171
6.7 Summary	172
Chapter Seven: Jesus’ ἐξουσία in his Jerusalem ministry (Sixth to eight occurrences of ἐξουσία in Mt 21:23-27)	174
7.1 Establishing the pericope	175
7.2 The Structure and Form of Mt 21:23-27	177
7.3 The settings of Mt 21:23-27 within the Matthean narrative	179
7.4 Analysis of Mt 21:23-27	180
Excursion – 3: The elders of the people	184

Excursion – 4: The high priests	185
7.4.1 Analysis of Mt 21:23-27 (cont.)	187
7.5 The Way Jesus' ἐξουσία is made the point of the story	196
7.6 The significant and function of ἐξουσία in this episode	198
7.7 Summary	199
Chapter Eight: Exegesis of the Tenth Occurrence of ἐξουσία Mt 28:16-20.....	201
8.1 Establishing the pericope	202
8.2 Structure and Form of the pericope	204
8.3 The setting of Mt 28:16-20 within the Matthean narrative.....	209
8.4 Analysis of Mt 28:16-20	210
8.5 The Significance and Function of ἐξουσία within Mt 28:16-20	243
8.6 The way ἐξουσία of Jesus has been made the outstanding motif of this episode	245
8.7 The use of the declaration of achieving ἐξουσία as instrument	248
8.8 Summary	249
 Part III	
Chapter Nine: Effect of ἐξουσία in the Christology of the Gospel	
And in the Community of Matthew.....	252
9.1 The Effect of ἐξουσία in the Christology of the Gospel	252
9.2 The reason for using ἐξουσία as the most important instrument.....	260
9.3 Summary of the research	265
Conclusion	268
Bibliography	269