

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS *vii*

INTRODUCTION *xi*

GLOSSARY *xxxiii*

ABBREVIATIONS *xxxix*

MAPS

1. *Places Mentioned in Deuteronomy 1:1–5* *xlvi*
2. *The Promised Land According to Deuteronomy 1:7* *xlvi*
3. *The Route of the Israelites from Kadesh-barnea to the Steppes of Moab (Deuteronomy 1–3)* *xlvi*
4. *Mounts Gerizim and Ebal (Deuteronomy 11 and 27)* *xlvi*
5. *The Scene of Deuteronomy* *xlix*
6. *Places Mentioned in Deuteronomy 11, 27, and 32–34* *l*

THE COMMENTARY TO DEUTERONOMY

HEADING *3*

PROLOGUE: MOSES' FIRST DISCOURSE *6*

RETROSPECTIVE ON THE FORTY-YEAR SOJOURN IN
THE WILDERNESS AND THE LESSONS OF THAT PERIOD *6*

EXHORTATIONS TO OBSERVE GOD'S LAWS *40*

MOSES' SECOND DISCOURSE: THE COVENANT MADE IN MOAB *58*

PROLOGUE TO THE LAWS: THE THEOPHANY AND COVENANT AT HOREB *60*

PREAMBLE TO THE LAWS GIVEN IN MOAB *74*

THE LAWS GIVEN IN MOAB *117*

CONCLUSION TO THE LAWS *244*

MOSES' THIRD DISCOURSE: EXHORTATIONS TO OBSERVE
THE COVENANT MADE IN MOAB *274*

EPILOGUE: MOSES' LAST DAYS *288*

MOSES' PREPARATION OF ISRAEL FOR THE FUTURE *288*

MOSES' POEM (HA'AZINU) *298*

MOSES' FAREWELL BLESSINGS OF ISRAEL *317*

THE DEATH OF MOSES *336*

APPENDIX: THE DECALOGUE WITH "UPPER" ACCENTS
(TA'AM 'ELYON) *342*

NOTES TO THE COMMENTARY *344*

NOTES TO THE APPENDIX *413*

EXCURSUSES TO THE DEUTERONOMY COMMENTARY

1. *The Historical Geography of Deuteronomy* 417
2. *Deuteronomy 1-3 and Other Accounts of the Same Events* 422
3. *The Concept of War in Deuteronomy* 430
4. *"The LORD"* 431
5. *The Promises of Reinstatement (4:29-31 and 30:1-10)* 432
6. *Moses and Monotheism (4:32-39)* 433
7. *The Biblical View of the Origin of Polytheism (4:19-20 and 32:8-9)* 435
8. *Cross-Generational Retribution (5:9-10 and 7:9-10)* 436
9. *"A Land Oozing Milk and Honey" (6:3 etc.)* 437
10. *The Shema (6:4)* 438
11. *Tefillin and Mezuzot (6:8-9 and 11:18,20)* 441
12. *The Golden Calf (9:9-21)* 445
13. *The Arrangement of the Laws in Deuteronomy (12:2-26:15)* 446
14. *The Restriction of Sacrifice to a Single Sanctuary (Deuteronomy 12)* 459
15. *Child Sacrifice and Passing Children Through Fire (12:31 and 18:10)* 464
16. *The Laws of Deuteronomy 15* 466
17. *The Name of the Feast of Booths (16:13 and 16)* 469
18. *The Proscription of the Canaanites (7:1-2, 7:16 and 20:15-18)* 470
19. *The Ceremony of the Broken-Necked Heifer (21:1-9)* 472
20. *Accusations of Premarital Unchastity (22:13-22)* 476
21. *The Background and Development of the Regulations about Admission to the Assembly of the Lord (23:2-9)* 477
22. *The Alleged Practice of Cultic Prostitution in the Ancient Near East (23:18-19)* 480
23. *Levirate Marriage (25:5-10)* 482
24. *Improper Intervention in a Fight (25:11-12)* 484
25. *Deuteronomy 27* 486
26. *The Structure and Style of Deuteronomy 28* 489
27. *The Literary Background of Deuteronomy 28* 494
28. *The Writing and Reading of the Teaching (31:9-13)* 498
29. *The Composition of Deuteronomy 31* 502
30. *The Poem Ha'azinu (32:1-43)* 508
31. *Text and Theology in Deuteronomy 32:8 and 43* 513
32. *The Sources of Deuteronomy 32:48-52* 518
33. *The Blessing of Moses (Deuteronomy 33)* 519
- NOTES TO THE EXCURSUSES 526

WEEKLY TORAH READINGS FROM THE BOOK OF DEUTERONOMY

- Devarim* 3
Va'ethannan 38
'Ekev 88
Re'eh 116
Shofetim 159
Ki Tetse' 193
Ki Tavo' 237
Nitsavim 277
Va-yelekh 288
Ha'azinu 298
Ve-zo't Ha-berakha 317